

# Reduce, Reuse, Recycle

Applying Bob The Builder's philosophy to Victorian exploration data collection:

Reduce the effort,  
Reuse the products,  
Recycle the data

Suzanne Haydon  
June 2023

Reduce the effort for data submission by knowing what's required

Discover and Reuse existing data and products

Acquire high quality geoscience data that can be Recycled into new and improved products



# Reduce, Reuse, Recycle

Reduce the effort for data submission by knowing what's required

Where to look for help:

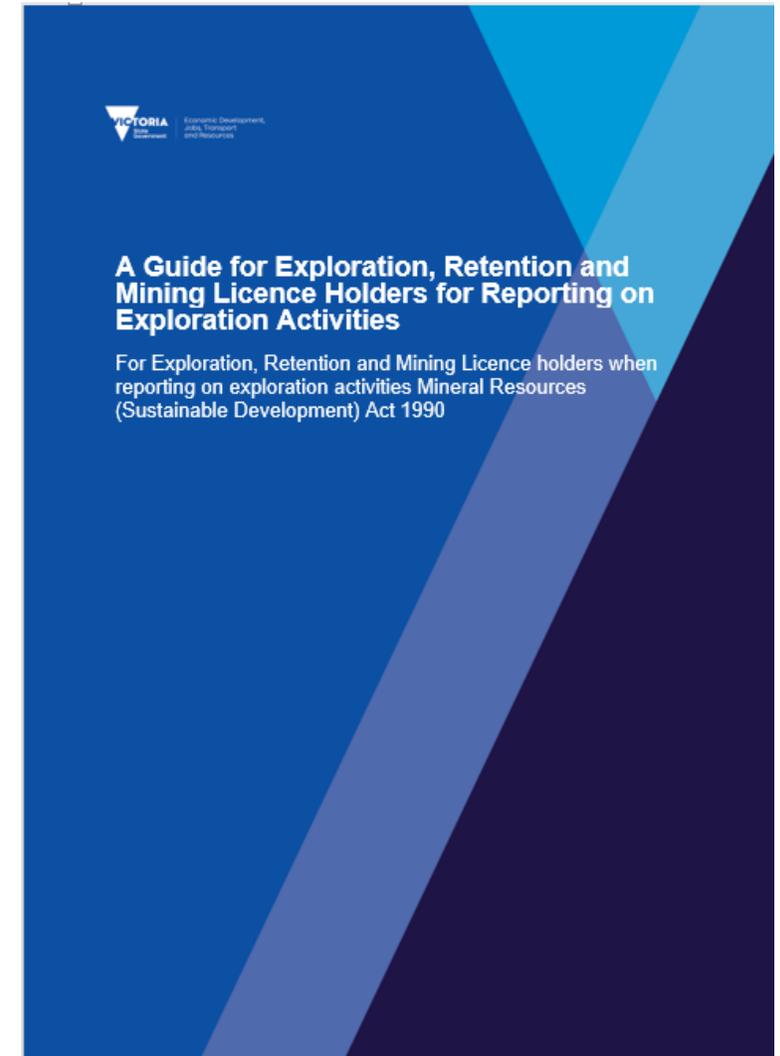
- Published Technical and Industry standards
- Government-survey contract specifications in public reports
- Seek guidance from GSV



Reduce the effort

# Technical and Industry standards

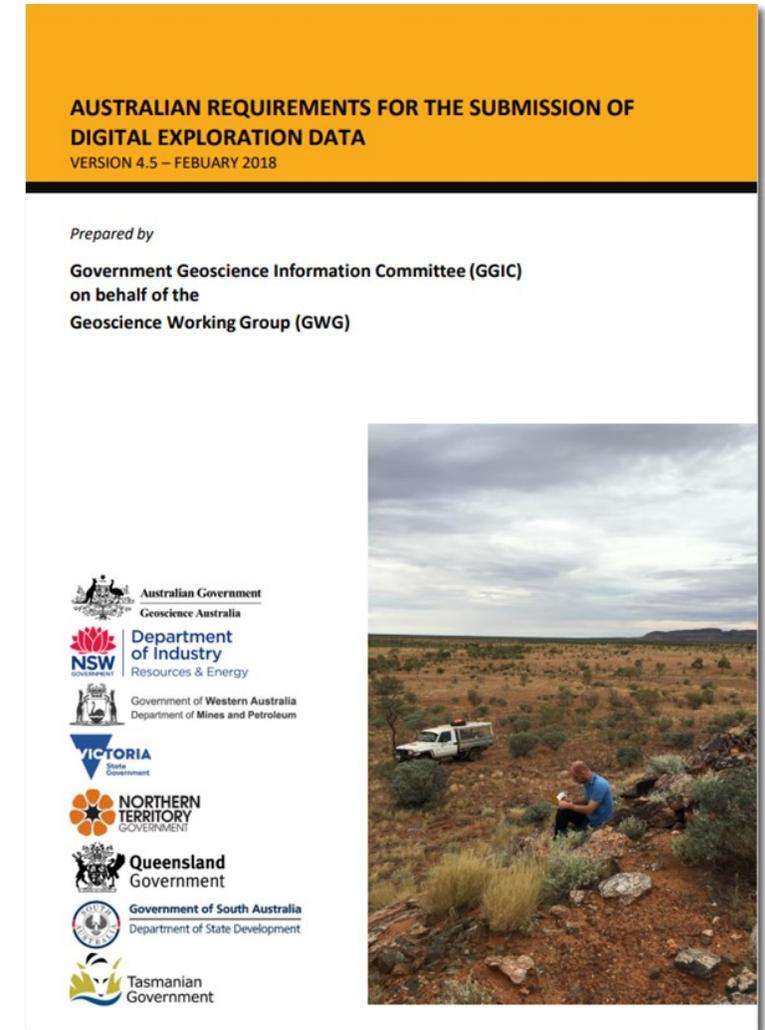
- Guide for Reporting MR(SD)A exploration activities (Department of Jobs, Precincts and Regions, 2021)
- Australian Requirements for the Submission of Digital Exploration Data (Government Geoscience Information Committee, 2018)
- Victorian Petroleum Regulations (Chief Parliamentary Counsel, 2021)



Reduce the effort

# Technical and Industry standards

- Guide for Reporting MR(SD)A exploration activities (Department of Jobs, Precincts and Regions, 2021)
- Australian Requirements for the Submission of Digital Exploration Data (Government Geoscience Information Committee, 2018)
- Victorian Petroleum Regulations (Chief Parliamentary Counsel, 2021)



Reduce the effort

# Technical and Industry standards

- Guide for Reporting MR(SD)A exploration activities (Department of Jobs, Precincts and Regions, 2021)
- Australian Requirements for the Submission of Digital Exploration Data (Government Geoscience Information Committee, 2018)
- Victorian Petroleum Regulations (Chief Parliamentary Counsel, 2021)

**Authorised Version No. 001**  
**Petroleum Regulations 2021**  
S.R. No. 139/2021  
Authorised Version as at  
22 November 2021

**TABLE OF PROVISIONS**

| <i>Regulation</i>   | <i>Page</i> |
|---|-------------|
| <b>Part 1—Preliminary matters</b>   | <b>1</b>    |
| 1 Objectives  | 1           |
| 2 Authorising provision   | 2           |
| 3 Commencement  | 2           |
| 4 Revocation  | 2           |
| 5 Definitions   | 2           |
| <b>Part 2—Exploration permits</b>   | <b>6</b>    |
| 6 Assessment of risks etc.  | 6           |
| 7 Prescribed factors in relation to an application for an exploration permit    | 6           |
| <b>Part 3—Retention leases</b>  | <b>7</b>    |
| 8 Assessment of risks etc.  | 7           |
| 9 Prescribed factors in relation to an application for a retention lease        | 8           |
| <b>Part 4—Production licences</b>   | <b>9</b>    |
| <b>Division 1—Prescribed factors</b>  | <b>9</b>    |
| 10 Assessment of risks etc.   | 9           |
| 11 Prescribed factors—determining grant of application for a production licence | 10          |
| 12 Prescribed factors—granting of production licences following tender          | 10          |
| <b>Division 2—Petroleum production development plans</b>                        | <b>11</b>   |
| 13 Matters to be included in petroleum production development plan              | 11          |
| 14 Storage development plan   | 12          |
| 15 Additional information   | 13          |

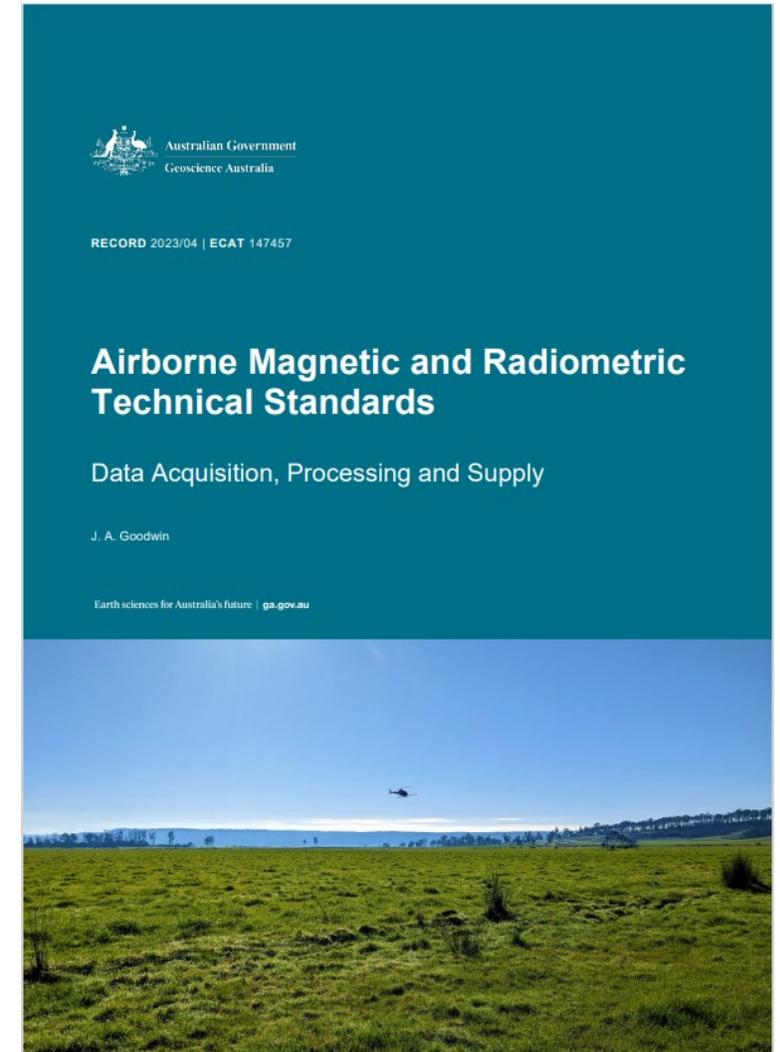
Authorised by the Chief Parliamentary Counsel

1

Reduce the effort

# Technical and Industry standards

- Airborne magnetic/radiometric surveys (Goodwin, 2023)
- Ground gravity (Murray & Tracey, 2001; Tracey et al., 2007)
- LiDAR (ICSM, 2010)
- Located point and line data - ASEG-GDF2 (ASEG Standards Committee, 2003)
- Electrical survey data - ASEG-ESF (ASEG Technical Standards Committee, 2012)



Reduce the effort

# Technical and Industry standards

- Airborne magnetic/radiometric surveys (Goodwin, 2023)
- Ground gravity (Murray & Tracey, 2001; Tracey et al., 2007)
- LiDAR (ICSM, 2010)
- Located point and line data - ASEG-GDF2 (ASEG Standards Committee, 2003)
- Electrical survey data - ASEG-ESF (ASEG Technical Standards Committee, 2012)

## BEST PRACTICE IN GRAVITY SURVEYING

by

Alice S Murray  
Ray M. Tracey

2001

AAGD07: A new absolute gravity datum for Australian gravity and new standards for the Australian National Gravity Database

Ray Tracey  
Geoscience Australia  
GPO Box 379  
Canberra, ACT  
Ray.Tracey@ga.gov.au

Mario Bacchin  
Geoscience Australia  
GPO Box 379  
Canberra, ACT  
Mario.Bacchin@ga.gov.au

Phillip Wynne  
Geoscience Australia  
GPO Box 379  
Canberra, ACT  
Phill.Wynne@ga.gov.au

### SUMMARY

The current Australian gravity datum, Isoga84, is defined by the Australian Fundamental Gravity Network (AFGN). The AFGN consists of about 950 stations at over 250 locations throughout Australia with the first stations in the network being established in the early 1950s. Prior to Isoga84, the datum was based on relative ties to overseas sites. The Isoga84 datum is based on 5 absolute gravity sites within Australia that were established in 1979 using a Soviet absolute gravimeter. Absolute gravity measurements conducted at 60 AFGN sites by Geoscience Australia using a portable absolute gravimeter have shown that the Isoga84 datum is 78 microgals (1 microgal =  $1 \times 10^{-8} \text{ m/s}^2$ ) higher than the absolute measurements. A new gravity datum, the Australian Absolute Gravity Datum 2007 (AAGD07), has been defined based on these absolute gravity measurements and the AFGN and the Australian National Gravity Database (ANGD) have been adjusted to this new datum. Concurrent with implementing AAGD07, the formulae used for reducing gravity data in the ANGD have been reviewed and updated. These changes include the adoption of global horizontal and vertical datums, the use of the 1980 International Gravity Formula, and a spherical cap Bouguer correction that accounts for the Earth's curvature. These new formulae provide more accurate anomalies, particularly in longer wavelengths which will be beneficial to regional studies.

**Key words:** gravity, geophysics, absolute gravity, geodesy.

### INTRODUCTION

The datum and scale for gravity surveys conducted in Australia is provided by the Australian Fundamental Gravity Network (AFGN). The AFGN consists of about 950 stations at over 250 locations and was initially established in the early 1950s. The datum for this early network was defined by gravity ties, using a pendulum apparatus, to Cambridge in England (Dooley *et al.*, 1961). Relative ties to other overseas gravity stations were made in later years to further define the datum prior to the establishment of the Isoga84 datum in 1984. The Isoga84 datum was constrained by ties to five absolute gravity sites established in Australia by a Soviet absolute gravimeter in 1979 (Armutov *et al.*, 1979).

Between 2003 and 2006 Geoscience Australia conducted absolute gravity measurements with a portable absolute gravimeter at 60 AFGN stations, shown in Figure 1, in order to ascertain the accuracy and precision of the AFGN and the Isoga84 datum. These measurements show that the Isoga84 datum is 78 microgals (1 microgal =  $1 \times 10^{-8} \text{ m/s}^2$ ) higher than the absolute measurements and that the accuracy of the AFGN is 30 microgals.

A new datum, the Australian Absolute Gravity Datum 2007 (AAGD07), has been defined based on these absolute gravity measurements and the AFGN and the Australian National Gravity Database (ANGD) have been adjusted to this new datum.

Concurrent with implementing AAGD07, the formulae used for reducing gravity data in the ANGD have been reviewed and updated. These changes include the adoption of global horizontal and vertical datums, the use of the 1980 International Gravity Formula, and a spherical cap Bouguer correction that accounts for the Earth's curvature. These new formulae and standards will avoid errors introduced by the use of local datums and provide more accurate anomalies, particularly in longer wavelengths for regional studies.

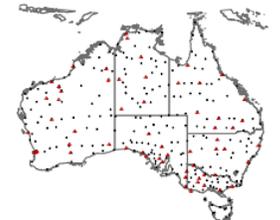


Figure 1. Absolute gravity measurement sites (red triangles) with all AFGN sites (black dots).

### NEW GRAVITY DATUM

Absolute gravity measurements conducted in Australia since Isoga84 was introduced did not agree with the Isoga84 values and showed that measurements with modern absolute gravimeters produce values that were inconsistent with the Isoga84 datum. To identify the magnitude and distribution of these differences and to see if there were any systematic errors

Reduce the effort

# Technical and Industry standards

- Airborne magnetic/radiometric surveys (Goodwin, 2023)
- Ground gravity (Murray & Tracey, 2001; Tracey et al., 2007)
- **LiDAR (ICSM, 2010; DELWP, 2022)**
- Located point and line data - ASEG-GDF2 (ASEG Standards Committee, 2003)
- Electrical survey data - ASEG-ESF (ASEG Technical Standards Committee, 2012)



## ICSM LiDAR Acquisition Specifications and Tender Template

VERSION 1.0, NOVEMBER 2010

2020-21 Golden Plains Area LiDAR

### 2020-21 Golden Plains Area LiDAR

Vicmap Imagery and Elevation Metadata Report

#### Description

**Title:** 2020-21 Golden Plains Area LiDAR

**Custodian:** Department of Environment, Land, Water and Planning

**Jurisdiction:** Victoria

**Abstract:** Aerial Lidar survey totalling 5,996 km<sup>2</sup> in the larger Golden Plains area in the States central region north west of Geelong. The project was undertaken by a partnership of State Government agencies including the Geological Survey of Victoria (GSV - Department of Jobs, Precincts and Regions - DJPR) and the Coordinated Imagery Program (Department of Environment, Land, Water and Planning - DELWP). DELWP is the lead agency and the project is managed by the Coordinated Imagery Program (CIP) under the State Governments eServices contract.

**Extent:** Golden Plains area between Ballarat and Geelong (5,996 km<sup>2</sup>)



Reduce the effort

# Technical and Industry standards

- Airborne magnetic/radiometric surveys (Goodwin, 2023)
- Ground gravity (Murray & Tracey, 2001; Tracey et al., 2007)
- LiDAR (ICSM, 2010)
- Located point and line data - ASEG-GDF2 (ASEG Standards Committee, 2003)
- Electrical survey data - ASEG-ESF (ASEG Technical Standards Committee, 2012)

THE ASEG-GDF2 STANDARD  
FOR POINT LOCATED DATA

Draft 4  
Prepared  
for the  
Australian Society of Exploration Geophysicists

**ASEG Standards Committee**

David A. Pratt  
Email: [dave@encom.com.au](mailto:dave@encom.com.au)  
Phone: +612 9957 4117  
Fax: +612 9922 6141

Printed 01/04/03



Reduce the effort

# Technical and Industry standards

- Airborne magnetic/radiometric surveys (Goodwin, 2023)
- Ground gravity (Murray & Tracey, 2001; Tracey et al., 2007)
- LiDAR (ICSM, 2010)
- Located point and line data - ASEG-GDF2 (ASEG Standards Committee, 2003)
- Electrical survey data - ASEG-ESF (ASEG Technical Standards Committee, 2012)

AUSTRALIAN SOCIETY OF EXPLORATION GEOPHYSICISTS  
(A.B.N. 71 000 876 040)

FORMAT FOR EXCHANGE OF ELECTRICAL SURVEY DATA

ASEG ESF FORMAT



Australian Society of  
Exploration Geophysicists

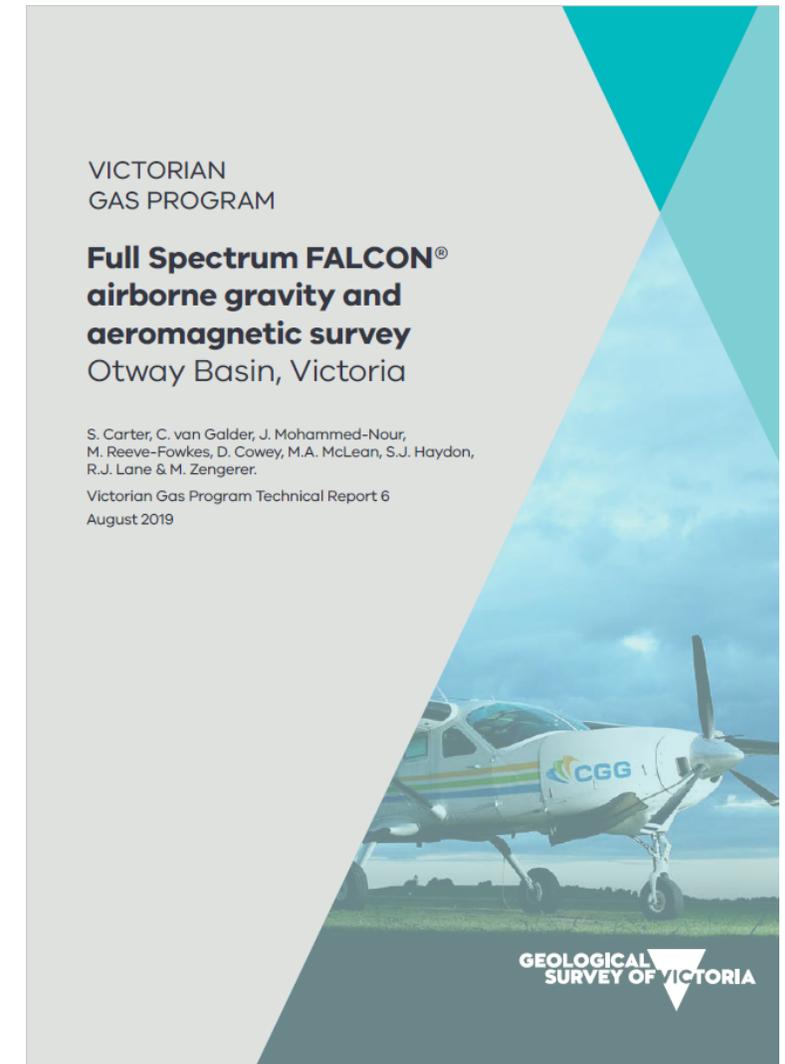
Developed by the ASEG Technical Standards Committee  
Version 001 - August 2012 with minor updates

Reduce the effort

# Government survey specifications

Refer to recent survey operations reports for acceptable procedures, reporting and formats

- Airborne gravity (Carter et al., 2019)
- Ground gravity (Haydon et al., 2017)
- Passive seismic (Holzschuh et al., 2022)
- Airborne Electromagnetics (Brodie, 2023)

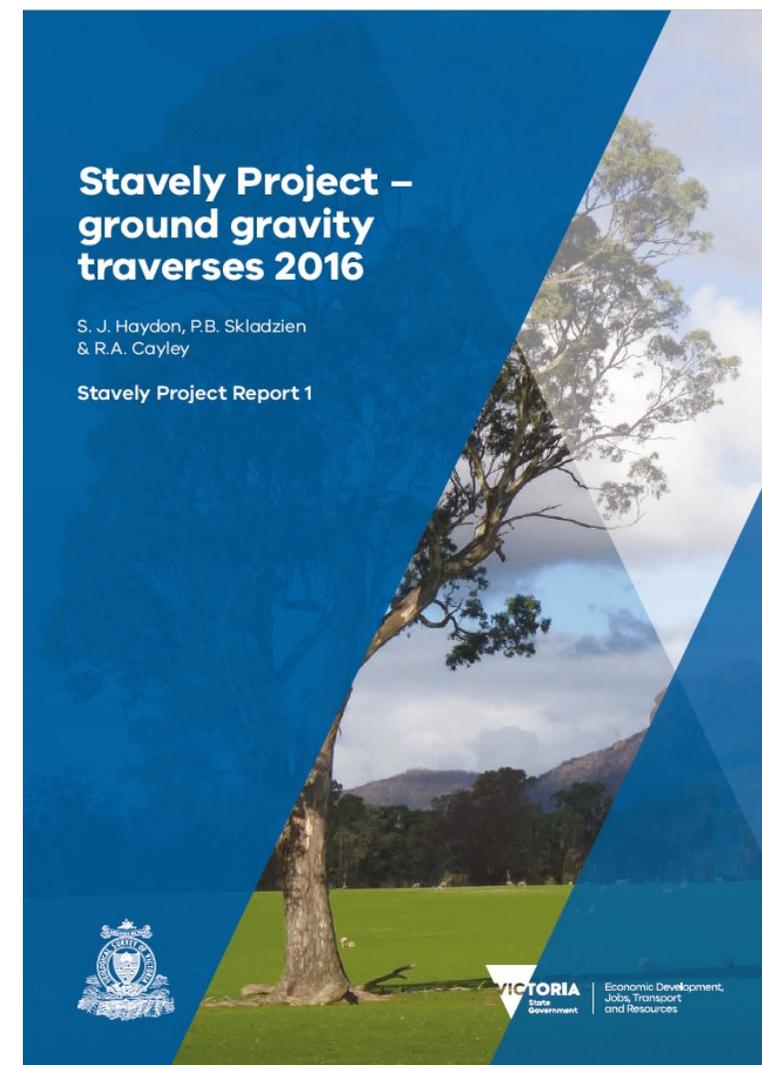


Reduce the effort

# Government survey specifications

Refer to recent survey operations reports for acceptable procedures, reporting and formats

- Airborne gravity (Carter et al., 2019)
- **Ground gravity (Haydon et al., 2017)**
- Passive seismic (Holzschuh et al., 2022)
- Airborne Electromagnetics (Brodie, 2023)

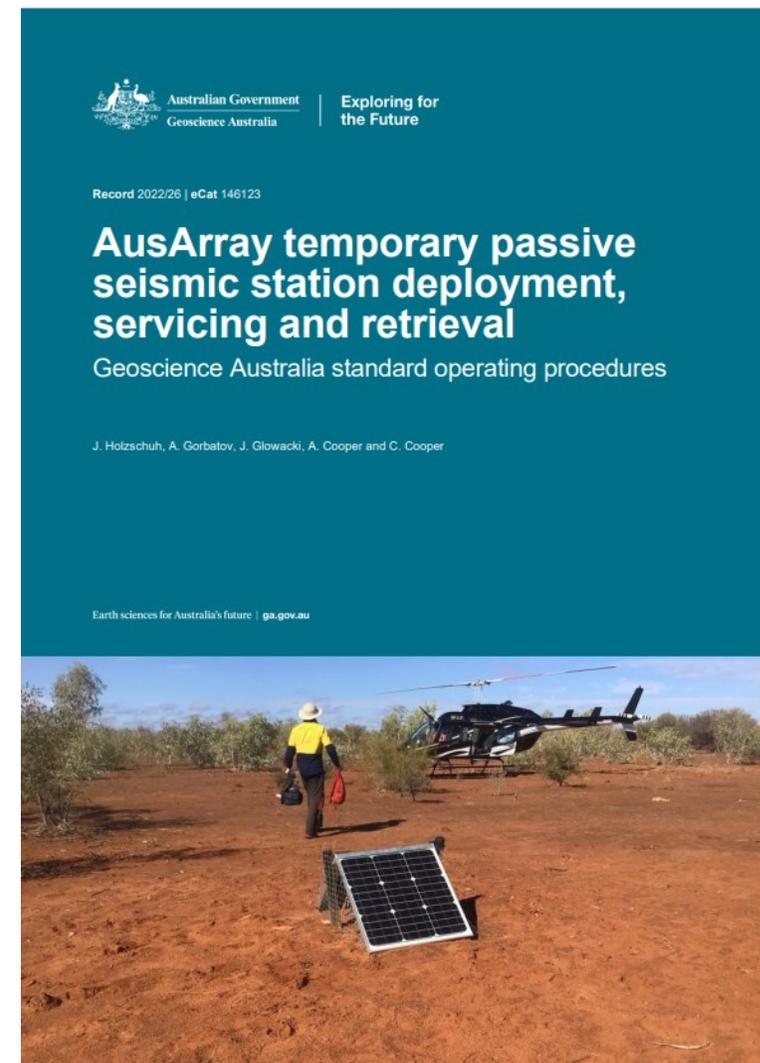


Reduce the effort

# Government survey specifications

Refer to recent survey operations reports for acceptable procedures, reporting and formats

- Airborne gravity (Carter et al., 2019)
- Ground gravity (Haydon et al., 2017)
- Passive seismic (Holzschuh et al., 2022)
- Airborne Electromagnetics (Brodie, 2023)

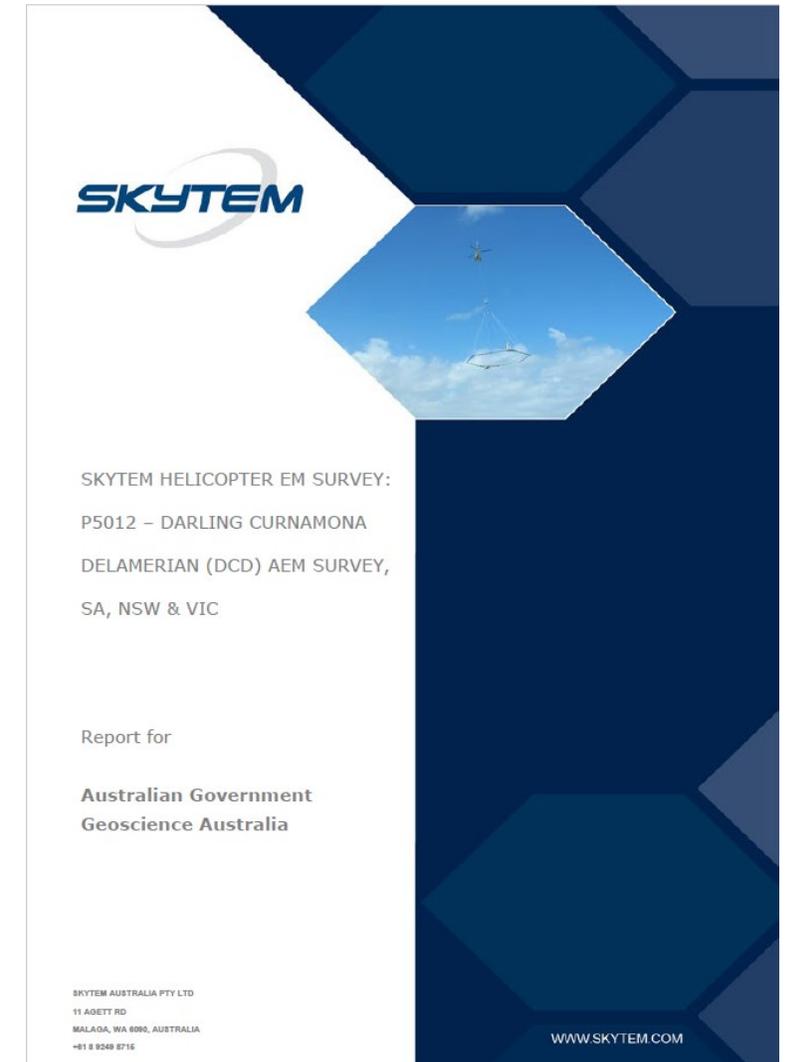


Reduce the effort

# Government survey specifications

Refer to recent survey operations reports for acceptable procedures, reporting and formats

- Airborne gravity (Carter et al., 2019)
- Ground gravity (Haydon et al., 2017)
- Passive seismic (Holzschuh et al., 2022)
- Airborne Electromagnetics (Brodie, 2023)



Reduce the effort

## Seek advice from GSV

Work with GSV to determine submission requirements for undocumented and emerging techniques

- Government reports published by other jurisdictions
- International working groups
- Research organisations and academia
- Liaise with instrument manufacturers and contractors
- Published papers

Reduce the effort

## Seek advice from GSV

Work with GSV to determine submission requirements for emerging and maturing mineral exploration geophysical techniques

- Government reports published by other jurisdictions
- International working groups
- Research organisations and academia
- Liaise with instrument manufacturers and contractors
- Published papers



Australian Research Data Commons  
2030 Geophysics Collections

# Reduce, Reuse, Recycle

Discover and Reuse existing data and products

Before acquiring new data – search the public catalogues

- Government survey data and reports
- Discover existing public-domain data
- Open-file tenement data



Reuse the products

# Government survey data and reports

Before acquiring new data – search the public catalogues

- Earth Resources Publications (Online Store)
- Geophysical Archive Data Delivery System (GADDS)
- Geoscience Australia Data and Publications Search

The screenshot shows the 'Earth resources publications' page on the Victorian State Government website. The page features a search bar at the top right, a navigation menu on the left, and a main content area with a welcome message, copyright information, and a 'Latest Releases' section. The 'Latest Releases' section includes three featured publications with thumbnail images and links to download reports or data.

**Publications Home**  
 Brochures and guides  
 Digital data  
 Maps  
 Reports  
 Magazines

Publications search  GO

## Earth resources publications

Welcome to the Earth Resources Publications. The service provides easy access to a constantly expanding range of Earth Resources products associated with Victorian geology plus the minerals, extractive, petroleum and other associated sectors. The products include maps, digital data, reports, magazines and fact sheets.

**Copyright**  
 The State Government of Victoria encourages the dissemination and re-use of information provided on this website.  
 The [Creative Commons copyright](#) takes precedence over any copyright statements imprinted on our older publications.

**Latest Releases**

- Preliminary investigation of the hydrogen storage potential in the Port Campbell Embayment, Onshore Otway Basin, Victoria.**  
[document/data download](#)  
[More info](#)
- Mapping the geothermal potential of Cenozoic aquifers in Gippsland, Victoria**  
[download report/data](#)  
[More info](#)
- Mapping geothermal aquifers using Tromino horizontal to vertical spectral ratio passive seismic. Mornington Peninsula, Victoria.**  
[download report](#)  
[More info](#)

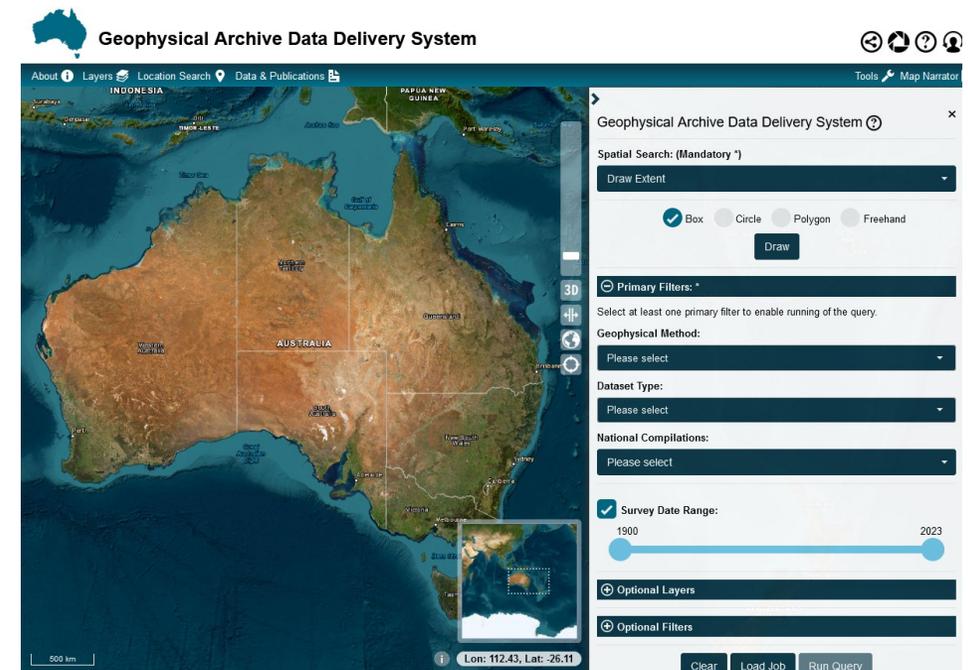
Department of Energy, Environment and Climate Action, Victoria, Australia  
 Customer Service Centre: Phone 136 186 | National Relay Service/TTY 133 677  
 © State Government of Victoria 2023

Reuse the products

# Government survey data and reports

Before acquiring new data – search the public catalogues

- Earth Resources Publications (Online Store)
- Geophysical Archive Data Delivery System (GADDS)
- Geoscience Australia Data and Publications Search



## Reuse the products

# Government survey data and reports

Before acquiring new data – search the public catalogues

- Earth Resources Publications (Online Store)
- Geophysical Archive Data Delivery System (GADDS)
- Geoscience Australia Data and Publications Search

The screenshot shows the Geoscience Australia Data and Publications Search interface. The page title is "How Airborne Electromagnetic (AEM) Surveys Work" by Sweeney, M. The page includes an abstract, related keywords, ANZRC Fields of Research, and contact information for the resource. On the right side, there is a "Download and Links" section with a table of links to YouTube videos in various languages and formats.

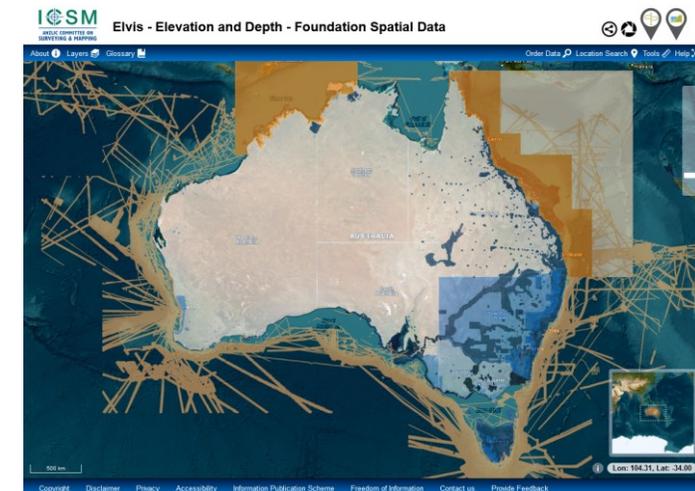
| Download   | Citation                  | About | Technical |
|--|---------------------------|-------|-----------|
| <b>Download and Links</b>                                |                           |       |           |
| Link to YouTube video (English)                          | <a href="#">Open link</a> |       |           |
| Link to YouTube video (Italian)                          | <a href="#">Open link</a> |       |           |
| Link to YouTube video (Vietnamese)                       | <a href="#">Open link</a> |       |           |
| Link to YouTube video (Mandarin)                         | <a href="#">Open link</a> |       |           |
| Link to YouTube video (Greek)                            | <a href="#">Open link</a> |       |           |
| Link to YouTube video (Western Arrernte)                 | <a href="#">Open link</a> |       |           |
| Link to YouTube video (Yumplatok (Torres Strait Creole)) | <a href="#">Open link</a> |       |           |
| Link to YouTube video (Warlpiri)                         | <a href="#">Open link</a> |       |           |
| Link to YouTube video (Pitjantjatjara)                   | <a href="#">Open link</a> |       |           |

## Reuse the products

# Discover existing public-domain spatial data

- ELVIS Elevation and Depth - Foundation Spatial Data
- VicMap Elevation  
(10 m DEM, 10-20 m contours)
- VicMap LiDAR points and LiDAR DEM
- VicMap Aerial Photography

Find out how to access licensed spatial data products at [www.land.vic.gov.au/maps-and-spatial/spatial-data/how-to-access-spatial-data](http://www.land.vic.gov.au/maps-and-spatial/spatial-data/how-to-access-spatial-data)

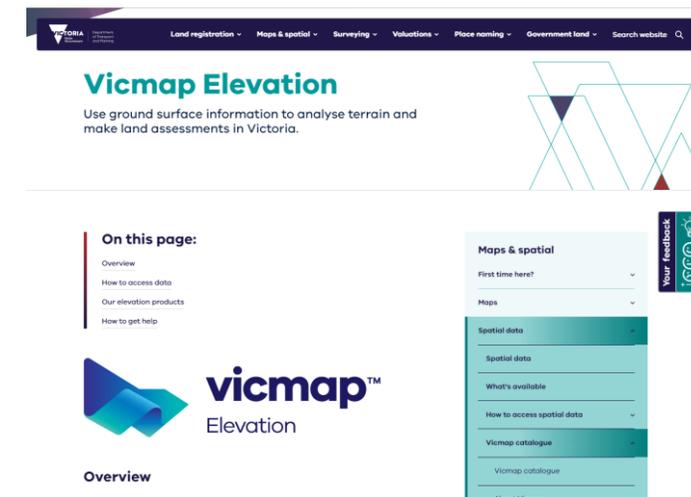


## Reuse the products

# Discover existing public-domain spatial data

- ELVIS Elevation and Depth - Foundation Spatial Data
- VicMap Elevation  
(10 m DEM, 10-20 m contours)
- VicMap LiDAR points and LiDAR DEM
- VicMap Aerial Photography

Find out how to access licensed spatial data products at [www.land.vic.gov.au/maps-and-spatial/spatial-data/how-to-access-spatial-data](http://www.land.vic.gov.au/maps-and-spatial/spatial-data/how-to-access-spatial-data)

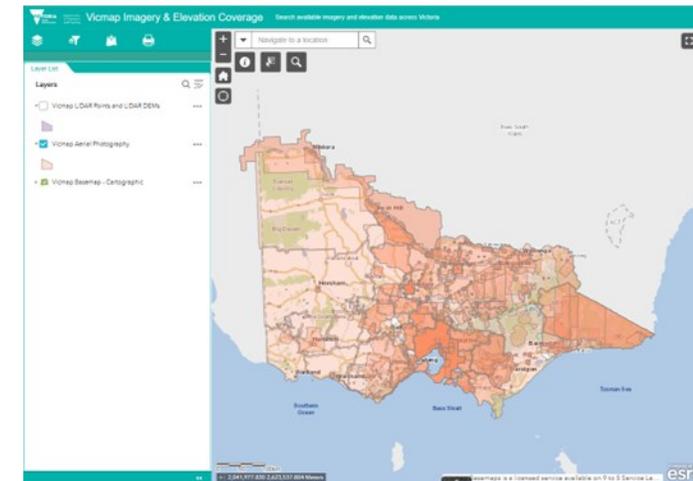
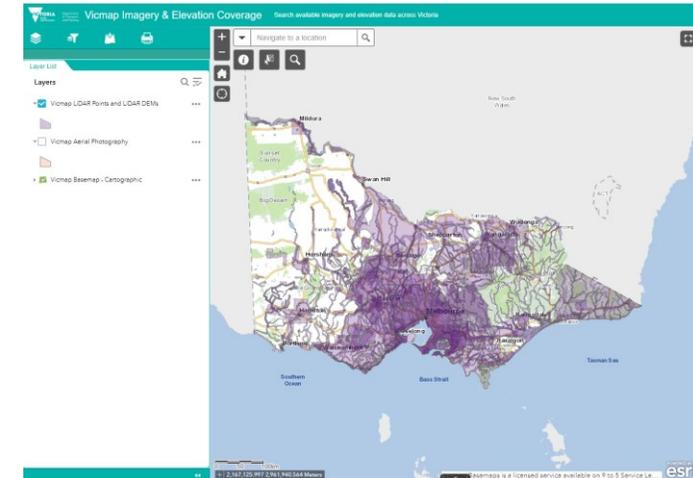


## Reuse the products

# Discover existing public-domain spatial data

- ELVIS Elevation and Depth - Foundation Spatial Data
- VicMap Elevation  
(10 m DEM, 10-20 m contours)
- VicMap LiDAR points and LiDAR DEM
- VicMap Aerial Photography

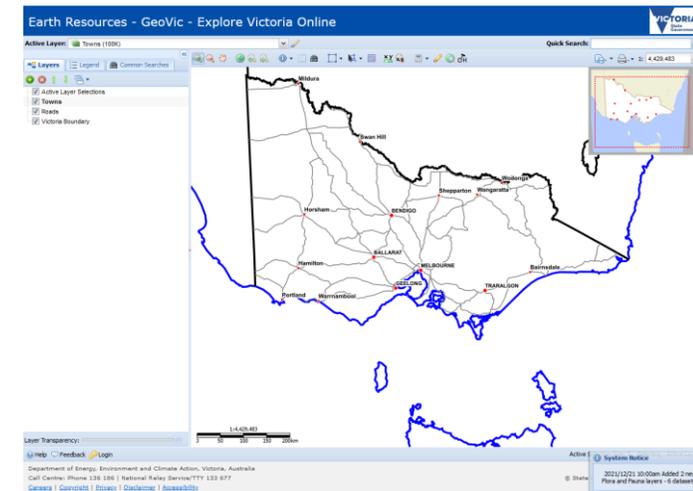
Find out how to access licensed spatial data products at [www.land.vic.gov.au/maps-and-spatial/spatial-data/how-to-access-spatial-data](http://www.land.vic.gov.au/maps-and-spatial/spatial-data/how-to-access-spatial-data)



Reuse the products

# Open-File tenement data and GSV products

- GeoVic
- Geological Survey of Victoria Catalogue (Search Assistant)



Reuse the products

# Open-File tenement data and GSV products

- GeoVic
- Geological Survey of Victoria Catalogue (Search Assistant)

146501 Catalogue Items available

**CATEGORY**

|                                |         |
|--------------------------------|---------|
| Historic Drill Logs            | (35701) |
| Historic Sampling              | (34038) |
| GSV internal file              | (23360) |
| Historic Mining Plans          | (13705) |
| Mining Tenement Report         | (13390) |
| GSV Unpublished Report         | (5825)  |
| Departmental Report: Published | (4905)  |
| Photograph or Image            | (4378)  |
| External Dep Rep: Unpublished  | (1863)  |
| Journal / Magazine             | (1735)  |

**REPORT TYPE**

|                                |         |
|--------------------------------|---------|
| Reports relating to bores      | (45191) |
| Assay report                   | (41913) |
| Report type unknown            | (10757) |
| Annual Report                  | (3419)  |
| Half Yearly Report             | (2479)  |
| GSV exploration summary        | (2010)  |
| Final Report                   | (1330)  |
| Quarterly Report               | (1286)  |
| Special Report                 | (1204)  |
| Schedule 15 (EL) reports bound | (1011)  |

**REPORT YEAR**

2023

**Title: Geological Survey Bulletins 1-62 compilation**  
**Subject:** GEOLOGICAL SURVEY OF VICTORIA, 2023. Geological Survey Bulletins 1-62 compilation. Department of Energy, Environment and Climate Action.  
**Description:** GSV Catalogue Record # 171414  
**Authors:** GEOLOGICAL SURVEY OF VICTORIA  
**Publication Year:** 2023  
[Downloadable files](#) [Show Related References](#)

**Title: Geological Survey Memoirs 1-31 compilation**  
**Subject:** GEOLOGICAL SURVEY OF VICTORIA, 2023. Geological Survey Memoirs 1-31 compilation. Department of Energy, Environment and Climate Action.  
**Description:** GSV Catalogue Record # 171415  
**Authors:** GEOLOGICAL SURVEY OF VICTORIA  
**Publication Year:** 2023  
[Downloadable files](#) [Show Related References](#)

**Title: Victorian Initiative for Minerals and Petroleum (VIMP) Reports 1-93 compilation**  
**Subject:** GEOLOGICAL SURVEY OF VICTORIA, 2023. Victorian Initiative for Minerals and Petroleum (VIMP) Reports 1-93 compilation. Department of Energy, Environment and Climate Action.  
**Description:** GSV Catalogue Record # 171416  
**Authors:** GEOLOGICAL SURVEY OF VICTORIA  
**Publication Year:** 2023  
[Downloadable files](#) [Show Related References](#)

**Title: Western Victoria AEM data and reports. Darling Curnamona Delamerian (DCD) Airborne Electromagnetic Survey**

Reuse the products

# Open-File tenement data and GSV products

- GeoVic
- Geological Survey of Victoria Catalogue (Search Assistant)

Digital Airborne Geophysical Surveys Index demonstration

# Earth Resources - GeoVic - Explore Victoria Online

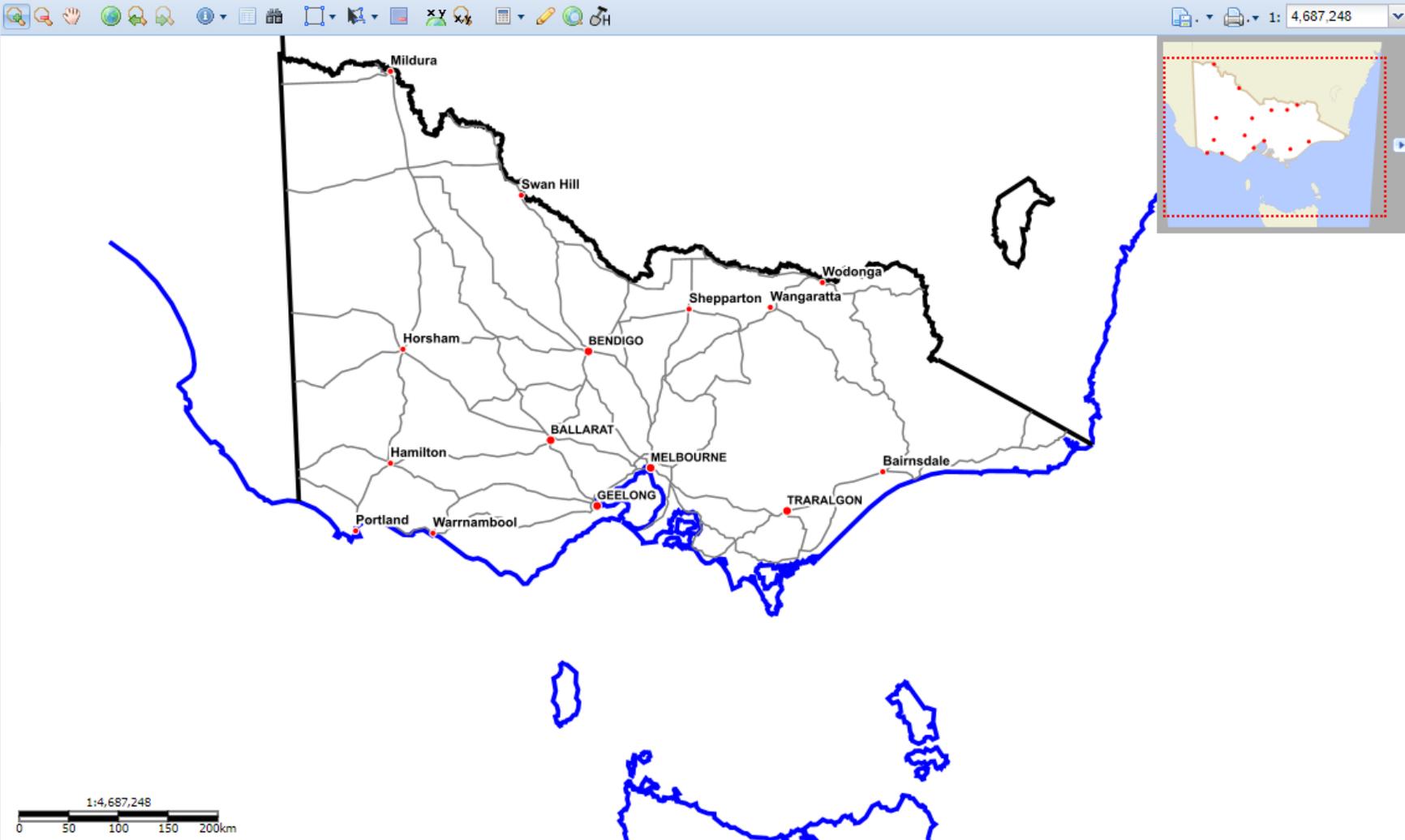


Active Layer: Towns (100K)

Quick Search:

Layers Legend Common Searches

- Active Layer Selections
- Towns
- Roads
- Victoria Boundary



Layer Transparency:

Help Feedback Login

Active Selection Size: 0 | Selecting : Active Layer

# Earth Resources - GeoVic - Explore Victoria Online



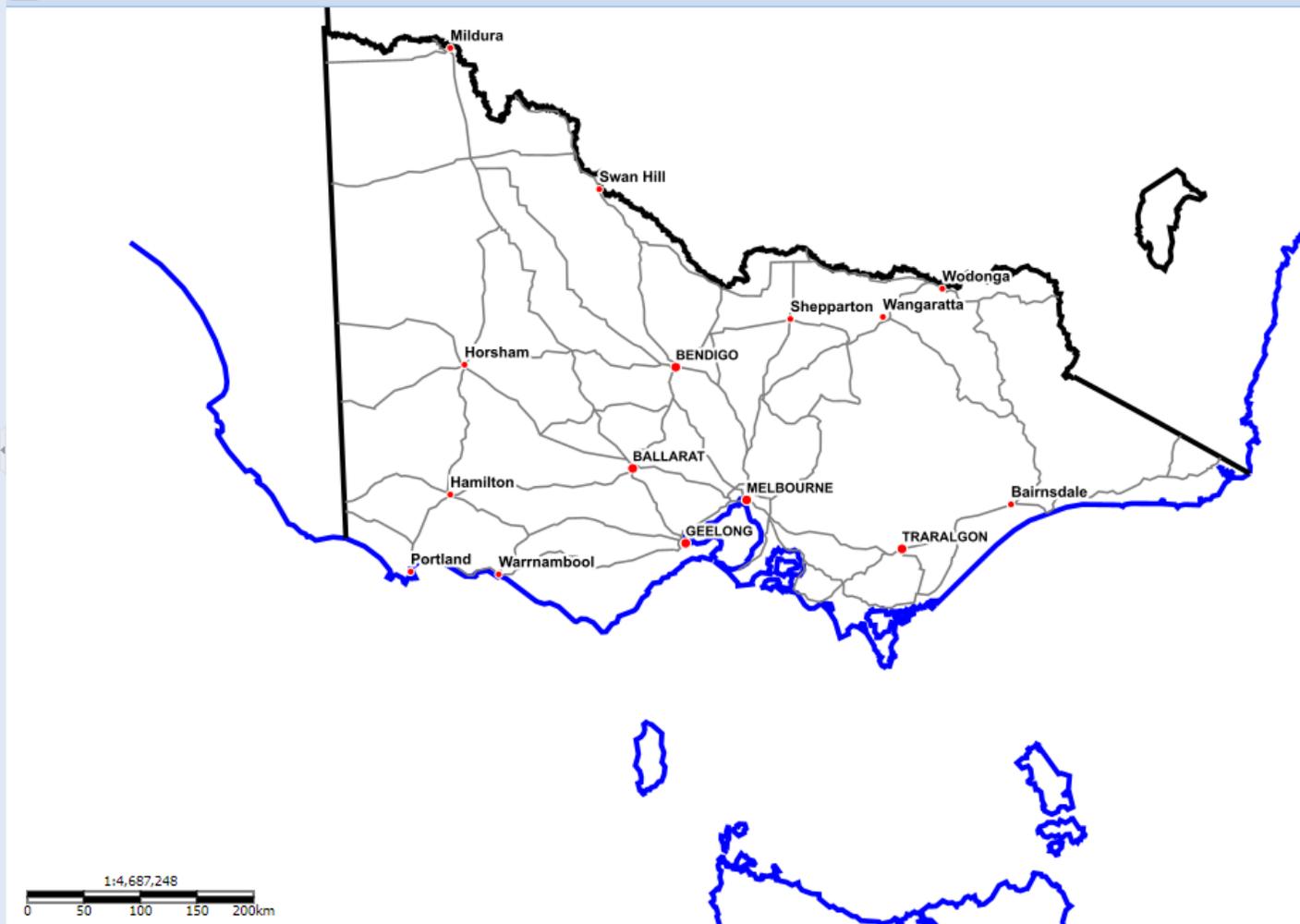
Active Layer: Towns (100K)

Quick Search:

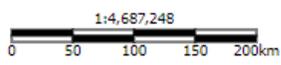
1: 4,687,248



- Layers
- Legend
- Common Searches
- Active Layer Selections
- Towns
- Roads
- Victoria Boundary



Layer Transparency:



# Earth Resources - GeoVic - Explore Victoria Online



Active Layer: Towns (100K)

Quick Search:

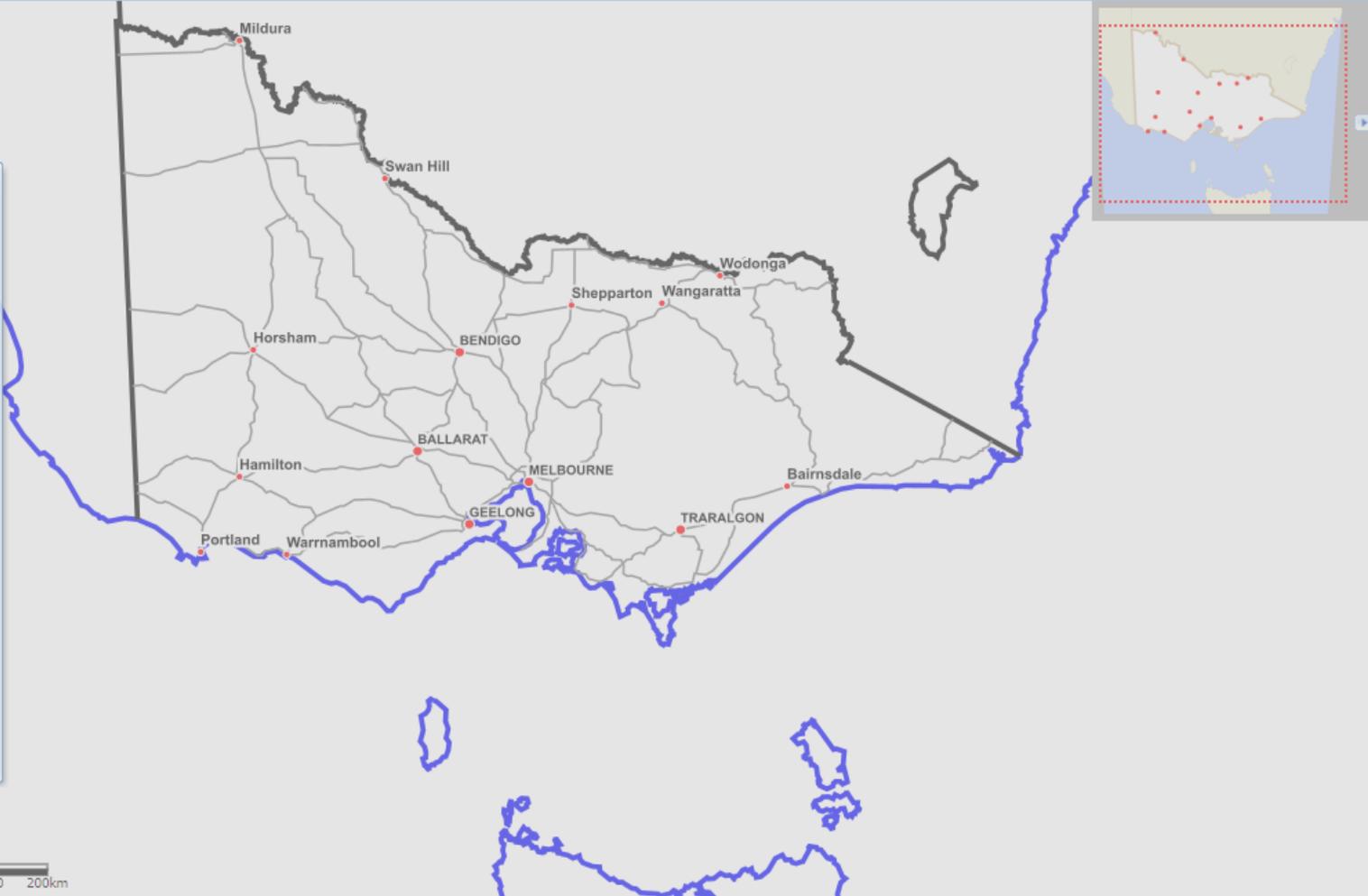
Layers Legend Common Searches

- Active Layer Selections
- Towns
- Roads
- Victoria Boundary

**Data Layers to add to the Layers Menu**

- Selected Features Display
- Earth Resources Initiatives
- Tenements
- Extractives
- Minerals
- Energy
- Wells and Boreholes
- Geology
- Geophysics
  - Interpretations
  - Surveys
    - Gravity Stations
    - Digital Airborne Geophysical Surveys
    - Analog Airborne Geophysical Surveys
    - 3D Seismic Survey Boundaries
    - 2D Seismic Surveys
    - Seismic Cross Sections
- GSV Map Indexes
- Images
- Land Status and Boundaries
- Map Indexes and Grids
- Aerial and Satellite Imagery

Clear Apply Cancel



Layer Transparency:

Help Feedback Login

Active Selection Size: 0 | Selecting : Active Layer

# Earth Resources - GeoVic - Explore Victoria Online



Active Layer: Towns (100K)

Quick Search:

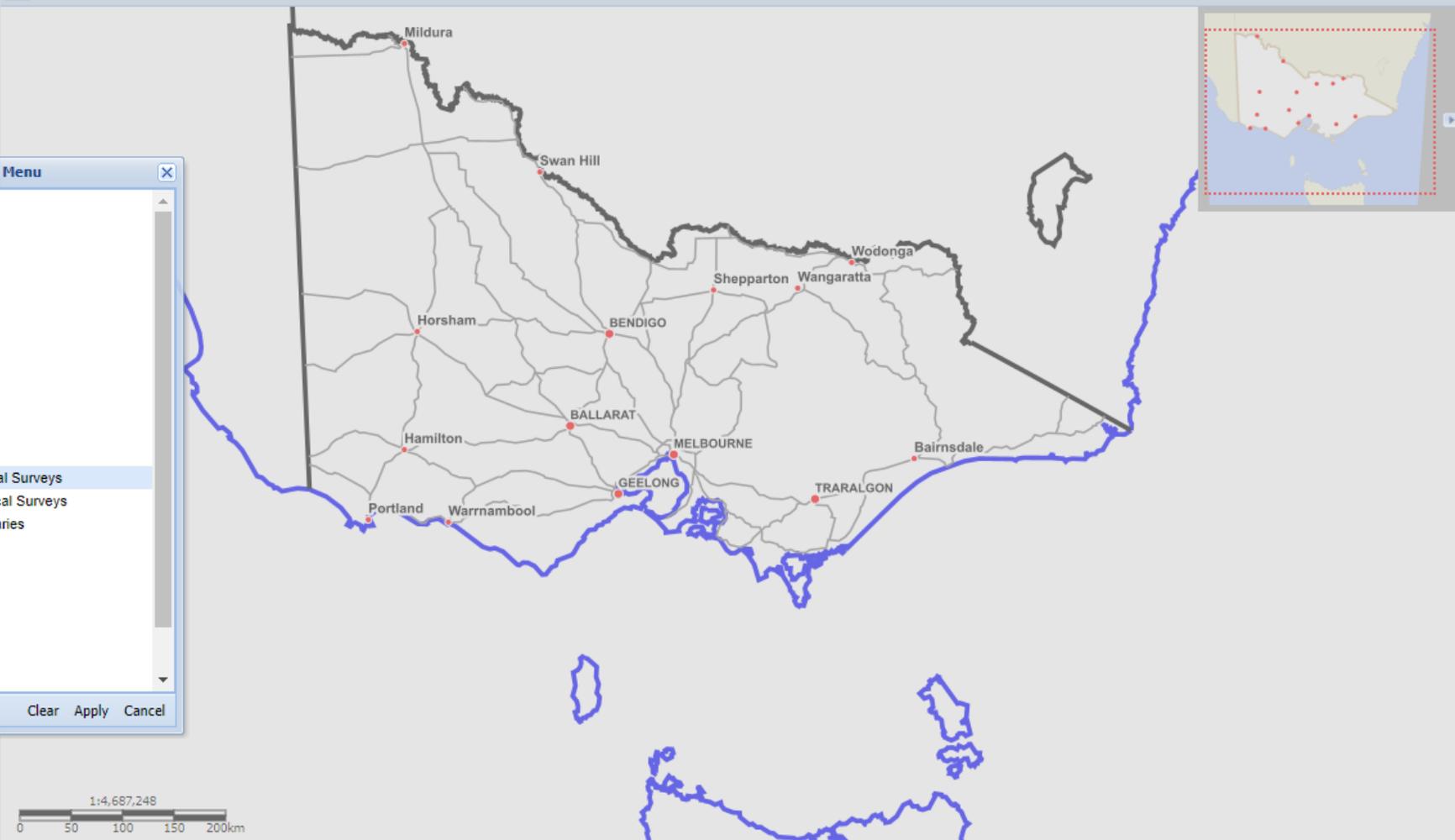
Layers Legend Common Searches

- Active Layer Selections
- Towns
- Roads
- Victoria Boundary

### Data Layers to add to the Layers Menu

- Selected Features Display
- Earth Resources Initiatives
- Tenements
- Extractives
- Minerals
- Energy
- Wells and Boreholes
- Geology
- Geophysics
  - Interpretations
  - Surveys
    - Gravity Stations
    - Digital Airborne Geophysical Surveys
    - Analog Airborne Geophysical Surveys
    - 3D Seismic Survey Boundaries
    - 2D Seismic Surveys
    - Seismic Cross Sections
- GSV Map Indexes
- Images
- Land Status and Boundaries
- Map Indexes and Grids
- Aerial and Satellite Imagery

Clear Apply Cancel



Layer Transparency:



Help Feedback Login

Active Selection Size: 0 | Selecting : Active Layer

# Earth Resources - GeoVic - Explore Victoria Online



Active Layer: Towns (100K)

Quick Search:

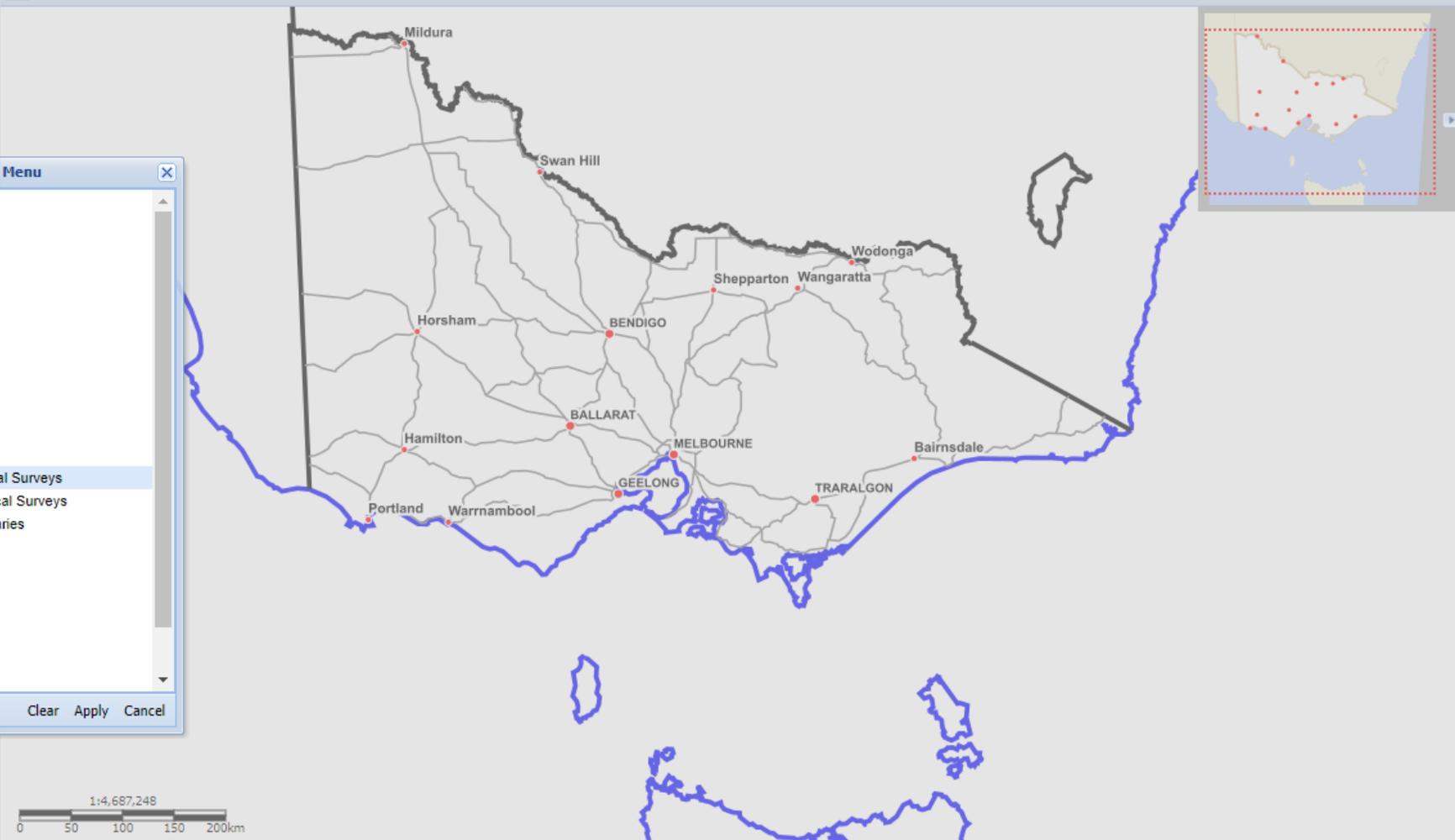
Layers Legend Common Searches

- Active Layer Selections
- Towns
- Roads
- Victoria Boundary

**Data Layers to add to the Layers Menu**

- Selected Features Display
- Earth Resources Initiatives
- Tenements
- Extractives
- Minerals
- Energy
- Wells and Boreholes
- Geology
- Geophysics
  - Interpretations
  - Surveys
    - Gravity Stations
    - Digital Airborne Geophysical Surveys
    - Analog Airborne Geophysical Surveys
    - 3D Seismic Survey Boundaries
    - 2D Seismic Surveys
    - Seismic Cross Sections
- GSV Map Indexes
- Images
- Land Status and Boundaries
- Map Indexes and Grids
- Aerial and Satellite Imagery

Clear Apply Cancel



Layer Transparency:



# Earth Resources - GeoVic - Explore Victoria Online



Active Layer: Towns (100K)

Quick Search:

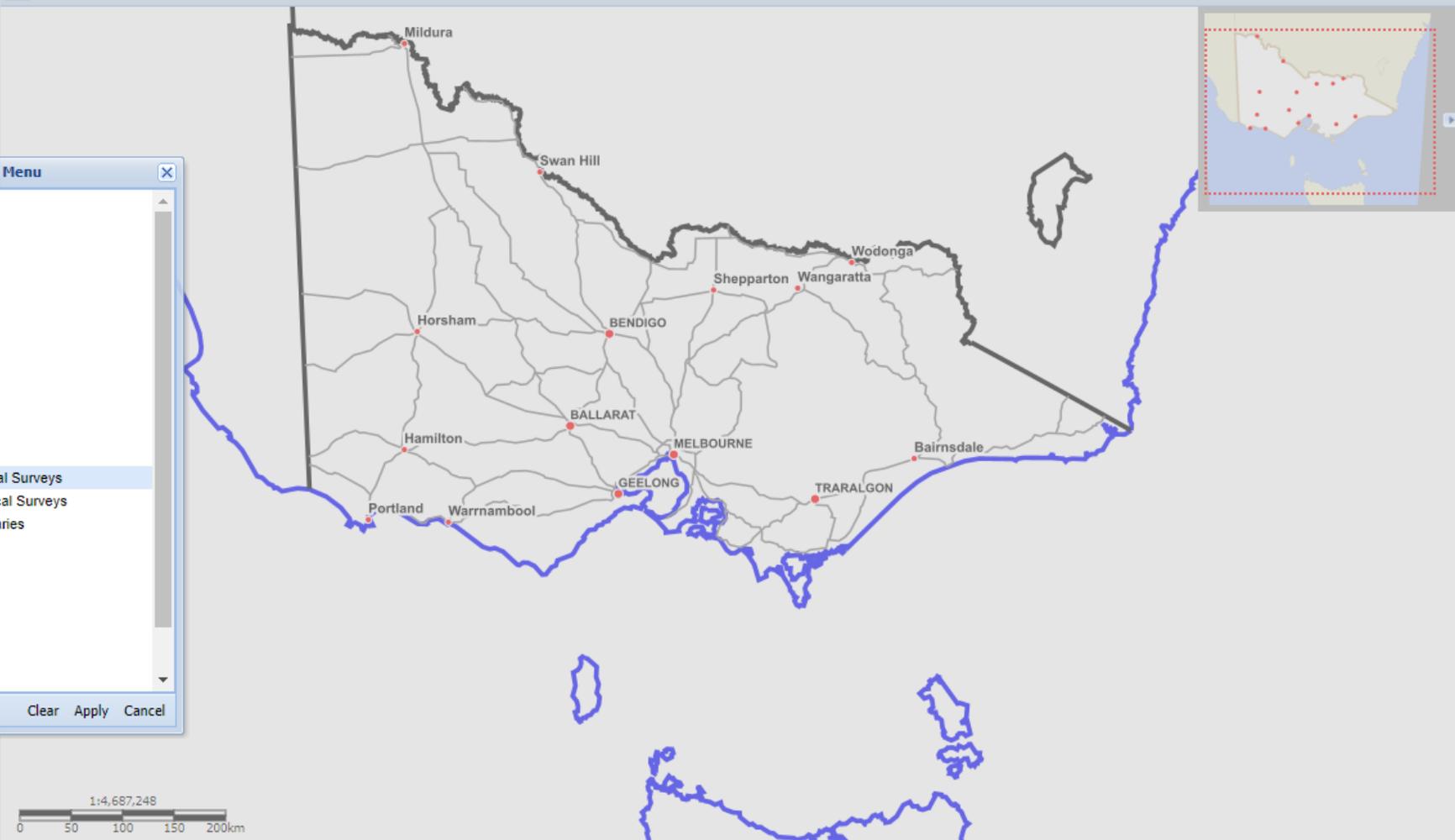
Layers Legend Common Searches

- Active Layer Selections
- Towns
- Roads
- Victoria Boundary

### Data Layers to add to the Layers Menu

- Selected Features Display
- Earth Resources Initiatives
- Tenements
- Extractives
- Minerals
- Energy
- Wells and Boreholes
- Geology
- Geophysics
  - Interpretations
  - Surveys
    - Gravity Stations
    - Digital Airborne Geophysical Surveys
    - Analog Airborne Geophysical Surveys
    - 3D Seismic Survey Boundaries
    - 2D Seismic Surveys
    - Seismic Cross Sections
- GSV Map Indexes
- Images
- Land Status and Boundaries
- Map Indexes and Grids
- Aerial and Satellite Imagery

Clear Apply Cancel



# Earth Resources - GeoVic - Explore Victoria Online



Active Layer: Towns (100K)

Quick Search:

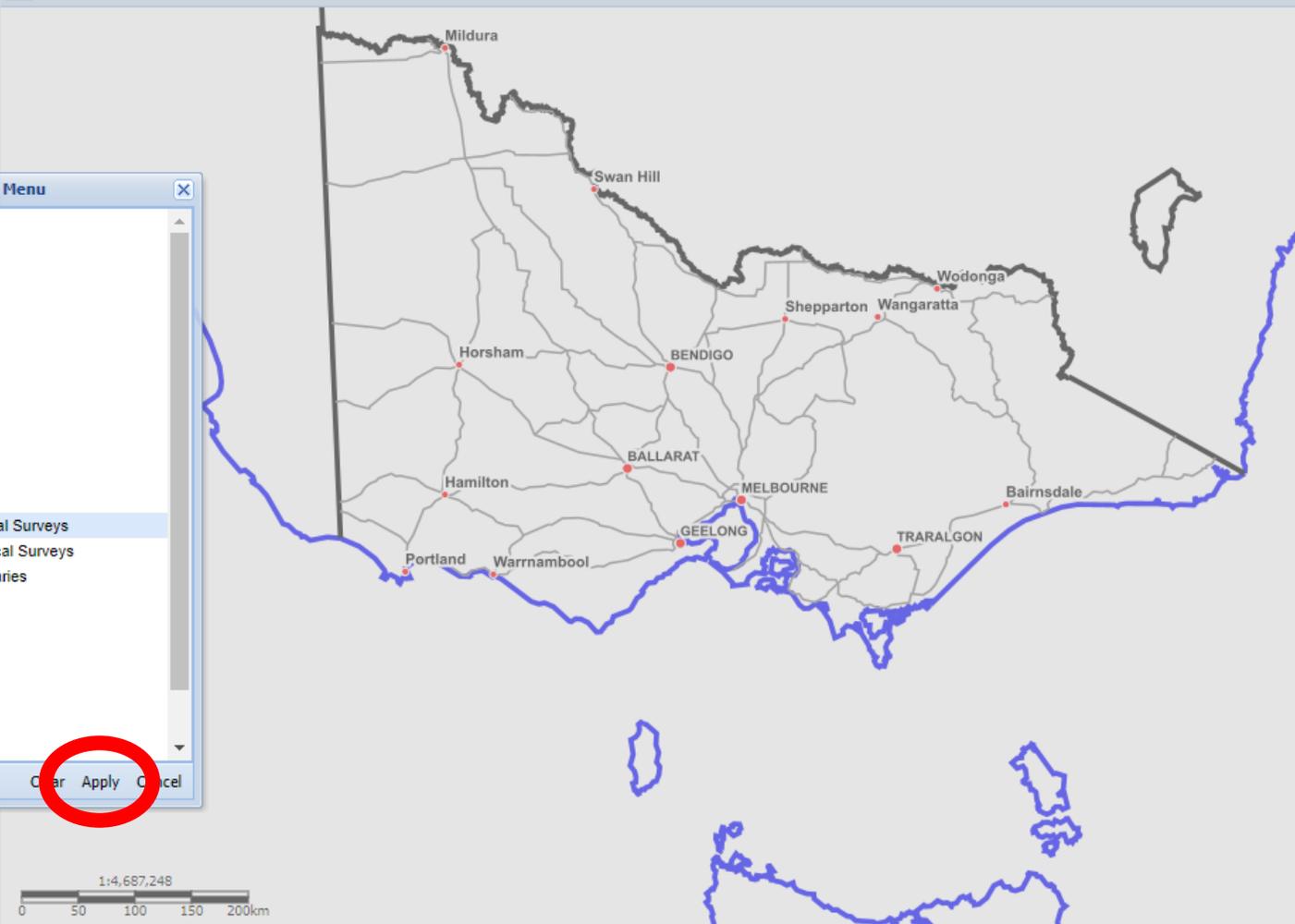
Layers Legend Common Searches

- Active Layer Selections
- Towns
- Roads
- Victoria Boundary

**Data Layers to add to the Layers Menu**

- Selected Features Display
- Earth Resources Initiatives
- Tenements
- Extractives
- Minerals
- Energy
  - Wells and Boreholes
  - Geology
  - Geophysics
    - Interpretations
    - Surveys
      - Gravity Stations
      - Digital Airborne Geophysical Surveys
      - Analog Airborne Geophysical Surveys
      - 3D Seismic Survey Boundaries
      - 2D Seismic Surveys
      - Seismic Cross Sections
- GSV Map Indexes
- Images
- Land Status and Boundaries
- Map Indexes and Grids
- Aerial and Satellite Imagery

Clear Apply Cancel



Layer Transparency: [Slider]

Help Feedback Login

Active Selection Size: 0 | Selecting : Active Layer

# Earth Resources - GeoVic - Explore Victoria Online



Active Layer: Towns (100K)

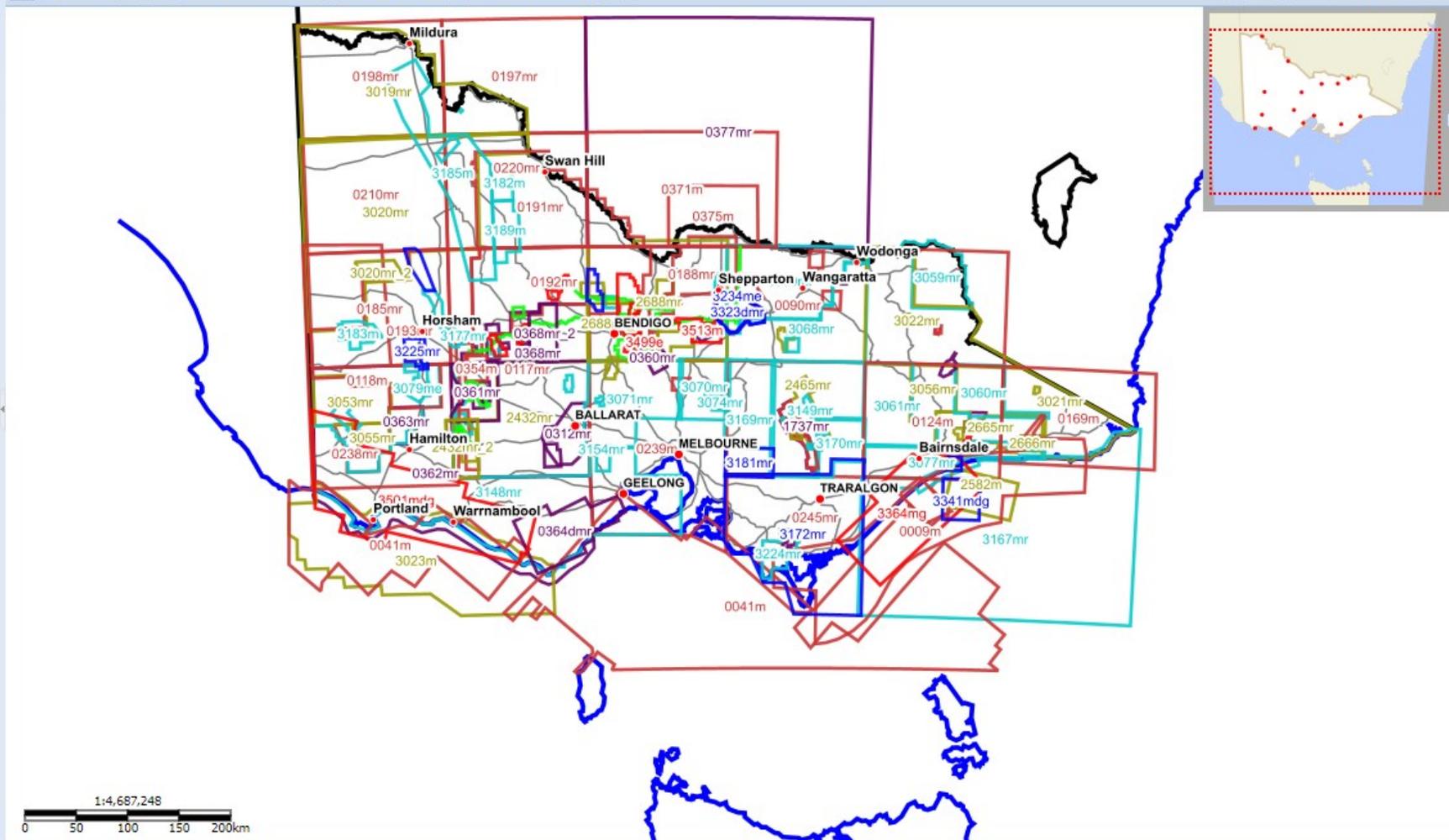
Quick Search:

Layers Legend Common Searches

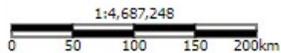
- Active Layer Selections
- Towns
- Digital Airborne Geophysical Surveys
- Roads
- Victoria Boundary



Scale: 1:4,687,248



Layer Transparency:



Help Feedback Login

Active Selection Size: 0 | Selecting : Active Layer

# Earth Resources - GeoVic - Explore Victoria Online

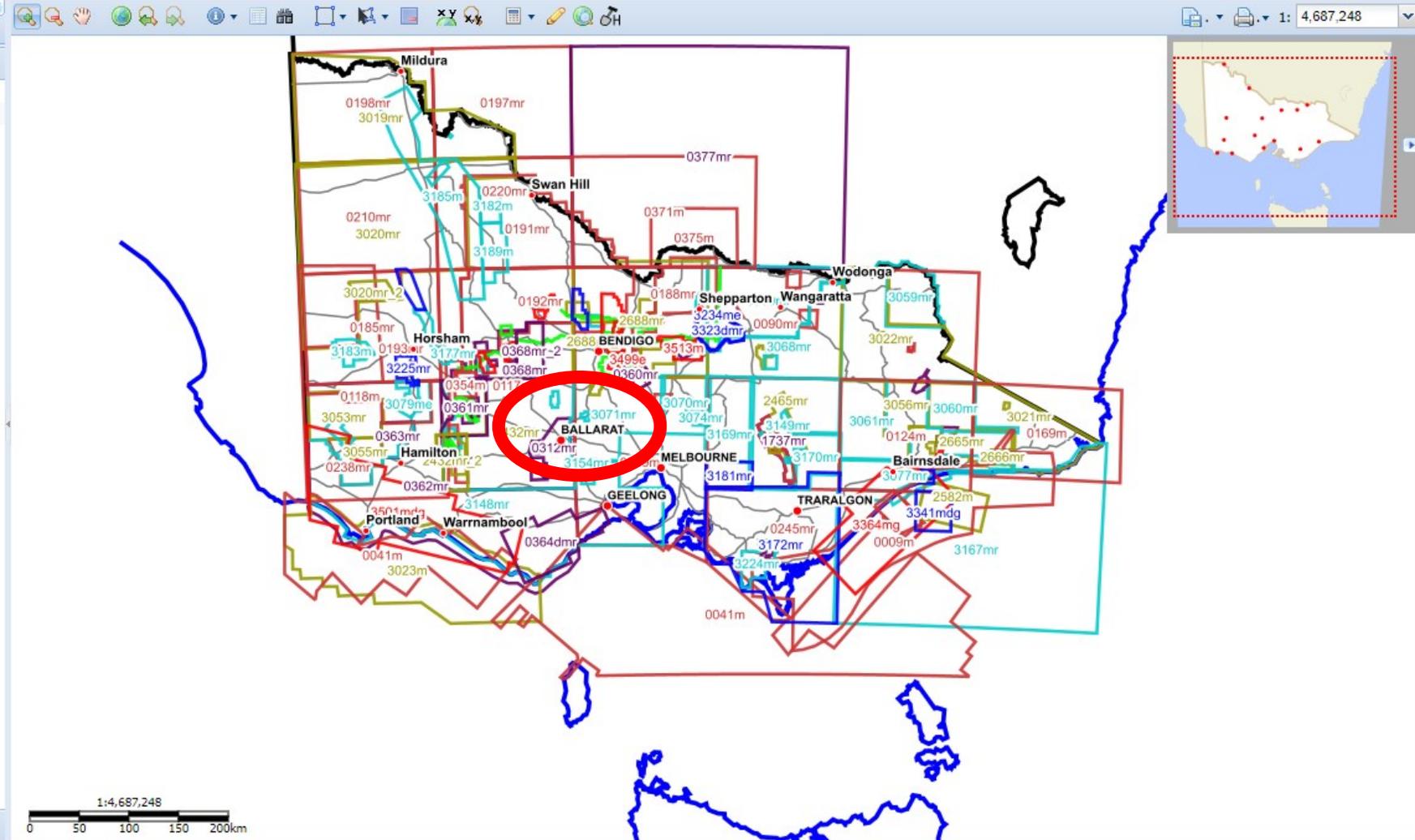


Active Layer: Towns (100K)

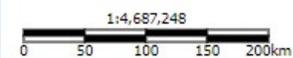
Quick Search:

Layers Legend Common Searches

- Active Layer Selections
- Towns
- Digital Airborne Geophysical Surveys
- Roads
- Victoria Boundary



Layer Transparency:



Help Feedback Login

Active Selection Size: 0 | Selecting : Active Layer

# Earth Resources - GeoVic - Explore Victoria Online



Active Layer: Towns (100K)

Quick Search:

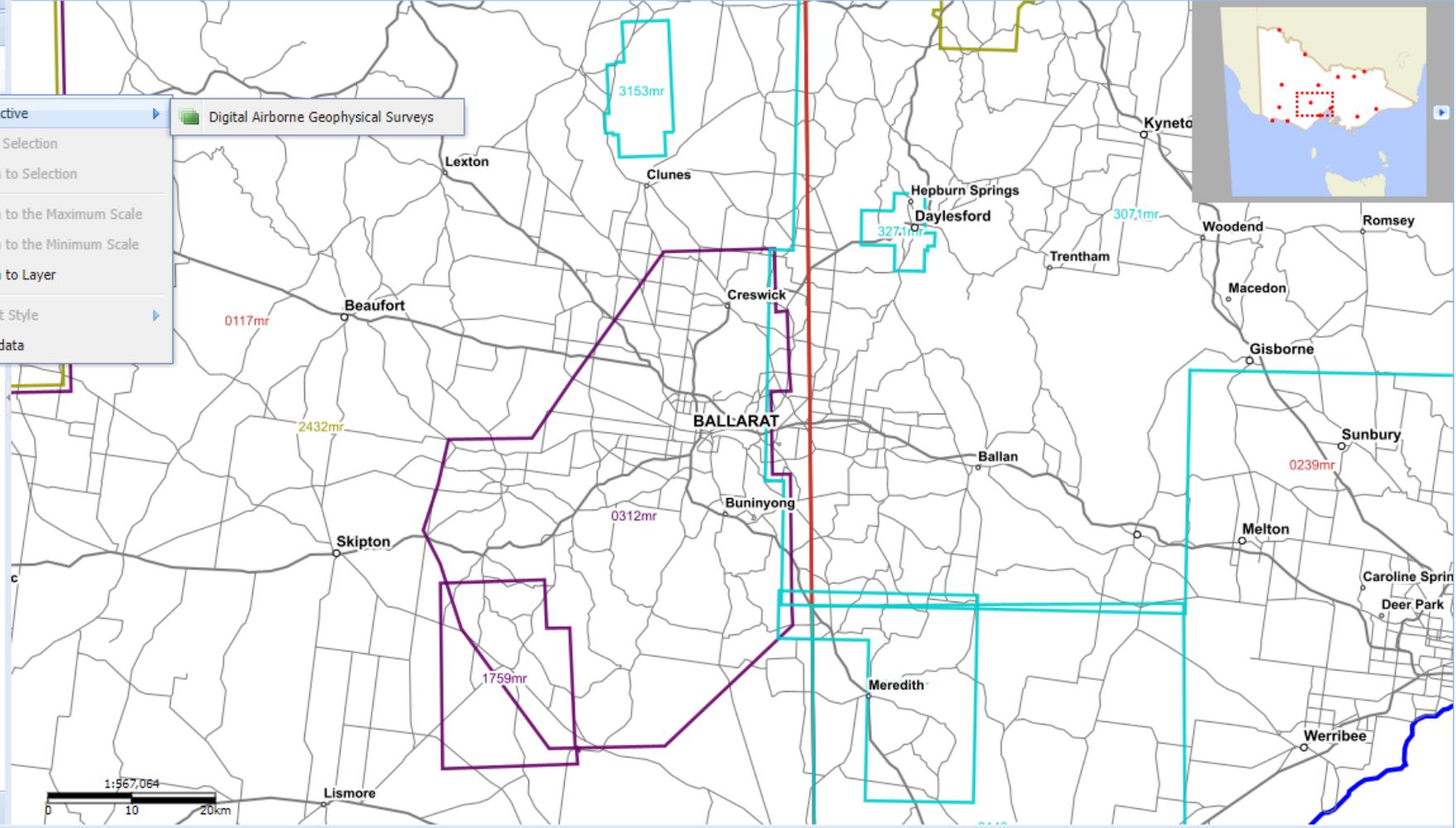
1: 567,064

Layers Legend Common Searches

- Active Layer Selections
- Towns
- Digital Airborne Geophysical Surveys
- Roads
- Victoria Boundary

Set Active

- Digital Airborne Geophysical Surveys
- Clear Selection
- Zoom to Selection
- Zoom to the Maximum Scale
- Zoom to the Minimum Scale
- Zoom to Layer
- Select Style
- Metadata



RMB

Layer Transparency: [slider]

Help Feedback Login

Active Selection Size: 0 | Selecting : Active Layer

# Earth Resources - GeoVic - Explore Victoria Online



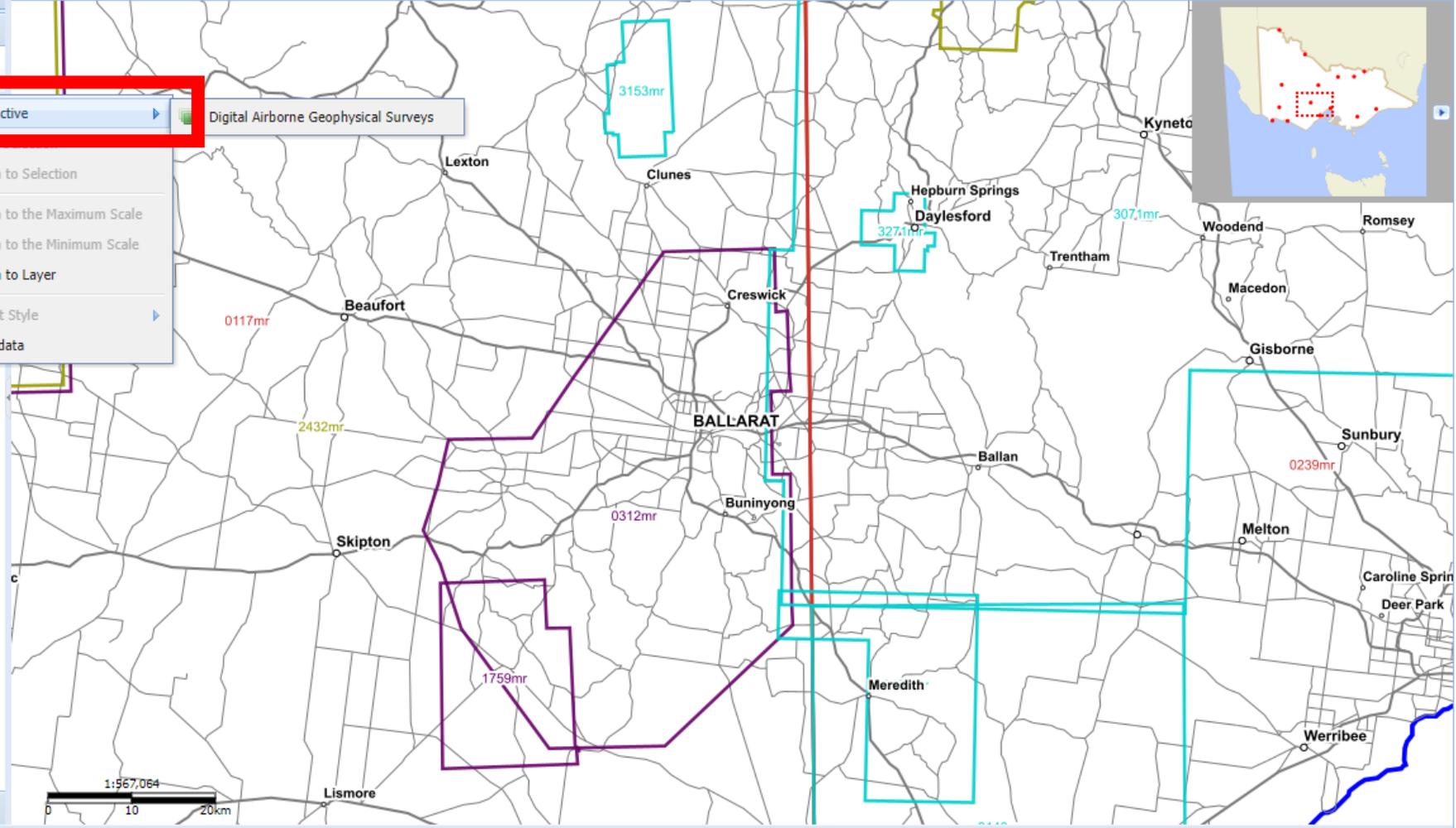
Active Layer: Towns (100K)

Quick Search:

Layers Legend Common Searches

- Active Layer Selections
- Towns
- Digital Airborne Geophysical Survey
- Roads
- Victoria Boundary

- Set Active**
- Zoom to Selection
- Zoom to the Maximum Scale
- Zoom to the Minimum Scale
- Zoom to Layer
- Select Style
- Metadata



Layer Transparency:

Help Feedback Login

Active Selection Size: 0 | Selecting : Active Layer

# Earth Resources - GeoVic - Explore Victoria Online



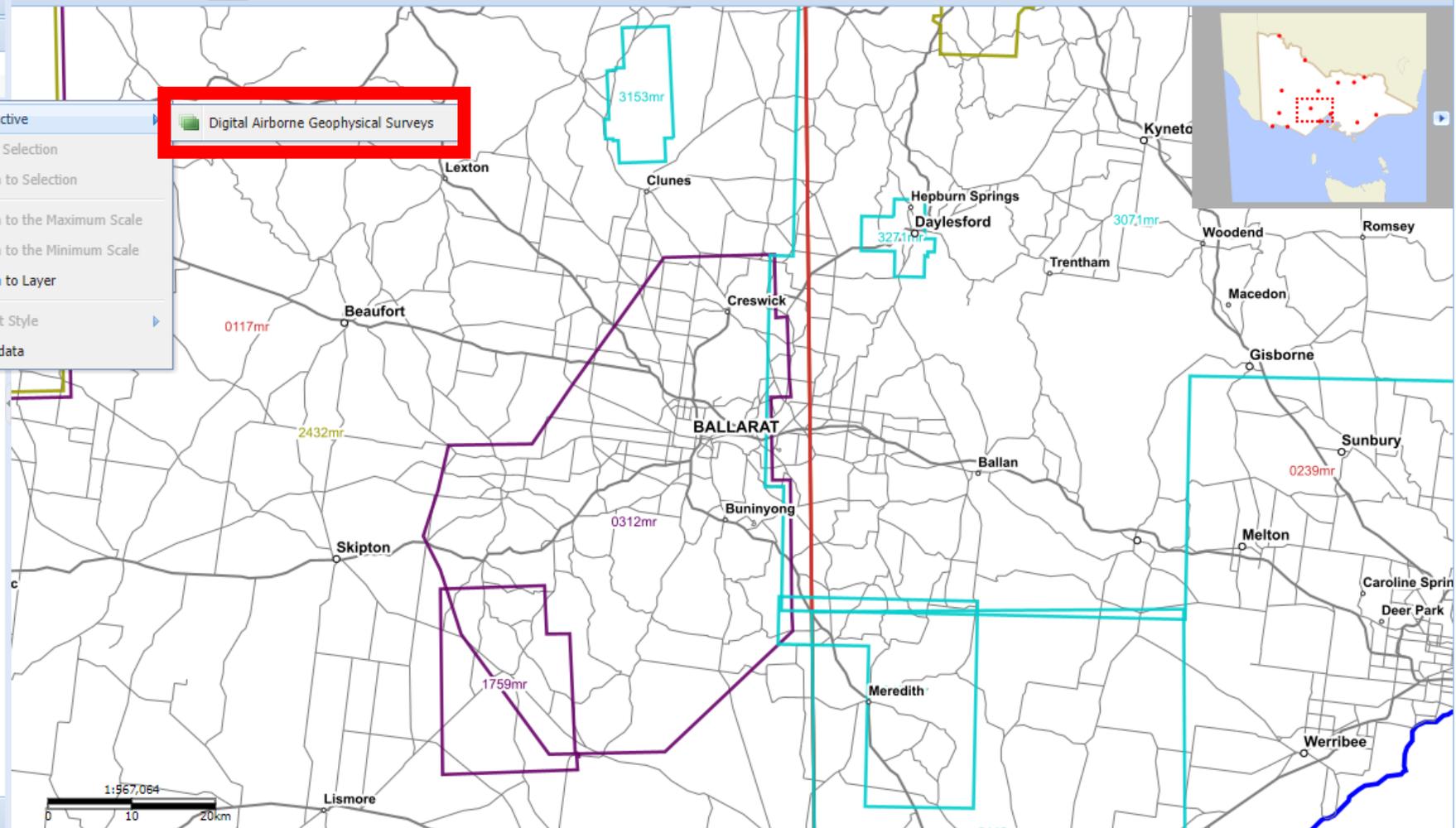
Active Layer: Towns (100K)

Quick Search:

Layers Legend Common Searches

- Active Layer Selections
- Towns
- Digital Airborne Geophysical Surveys
- Roads
- Victoria Boundary

- Set Active**
- Clear Selection
- Zoom to Selection
- Zoom to the Maximum Scale
- Zoom to the Minimum Scale
- Zoom to Layer
- Select Style
- Metadata



Layer Transparency:

Help Feedback Login

Active Selection Size: 0 | Selecting : Active Layer

# Earth Resources - GeoVic - Explore Victoria Online



Active Layer: Digital Airborne Geophysical Surveys

Quick Search:

Layers Legend Common Searches

- Active Layer Selections
- Towns
- Digital Airborne Geophysical Surveys
- Roads
- Victoria Boundary



Drill Identify

| Object Id | Survey Id | Survey Id Label | Survey Name              | Data Acquired | Year of Survey | Mapsheet 250K       | Client                                     | Acquired   |
|-----------|-----------|-----------------|--------------------------|---------------|----------------|---------------------|--|------------|
| 4         | 2432      | 2432mr          | Ballarat Detail          | TMI/Rad       | 1992           | Ballarat            | BMR (AGSO)                                 | BMR (AGSO) |
| 20        | 117       | 0117mr          | Ballarat - St Arnaud     | TMI/Rad       | 1974           | Ballarat, St Arnaud | BMR (AGSO)                                 | BMR (AGSO) |
| 102       | 3153      | 3153mr          | Mt Cameron               | TMI/Rad       | 1997           | Ballarat            | National Diversified Industries (Aust) P/L | Kevron G   |
| 123       | 2432      | 2432mr_2        | Ballarat Detail - infill | BMR (AGSO)    | 1992           | Ballarat            | BMR (AGSO)                                 | BMR (AGSO) |



Layer Transparency:

Help Feedback Login

Active Selection Size: 0 | Selecting : Active Layer

# Earth Resources - GeoVic - Explore Victoria Online

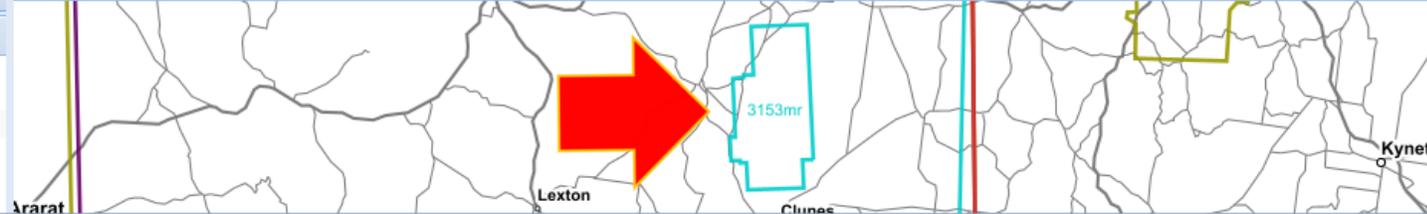


Active Layer: Digital Airborne Geophysical Surveys Quick Search:

Layers Legend Common Searches

1: 567,064

- Active Layer Selections
- Towns
- Digital Airborne Geophysical Surveys
- Roads
- Victoria Boundary



### Drill Identify

1. Digital Airborne Geophysical Surveys Detail

| Object Id | Survey Id | Survey Id Label | Survey Name              | Data Acquired | Year of Survey | Mapsheet 250K       | Client                                     | Acquired |
|-----------|-----------|-----------------|--------------------------|---------------|----------------|---------------------|--|----------|
| 4         | 2432      | 2432mr          | Ballarat Detail          | TMI/Rad       | 1992           | Ballarat            | BMR (AGSO)                                 | BMR (AG  |
| 20        | 117       | 0117mr          | Ballarat - St Arnaud     | TMI/Rad       | 1974           | Ballarat, St Arnaud | BMR (AGSO)                                 | BMR (AG  |
| 102       | 3153      | 3153mr          | Mt Cameron               | TMI/Rad       | 1997           | Ballarat            | National Diversified Industries (Aust) P/L | Kevron G |
| 123       | 2432      | 2432mr_2        | Ballarat Detail - infill | BMR (AGSO)    | 1992           | Ballarat            | BMR (AGSO)                                 | BMR (AG  |



Page 1 of 1

20 Items per page

Filter

Layer Transparency: 0 10 20km Active Selection Size: 0 Selecting : Active Layer

Help Feedback Login

# Earth Resources - GeoVic - Explore Victoria Online



Active Layer: Digital Airborne Geophysical Surveys Quick Search:

Layers Legend Common Searches

- Active Layer Selections
- Towns
- Digital Airborne Geophysical Surveys
- Roads
- Victoria Boundary



### Drill Identify

1. Digital Airborne Geophysical Surveys Detail

| Object Id | Survey Id | Survey Id Label | Survey Name              | Data Acquired | Year of Survey | Mapsheet 250K       | Client                                     | Acquired |
|-----------|-----------|-----------------|--------------------------|---------------|----------------|---------------------|--|----------|
| 4         | 2432      | 2432mr          | Ballarat Detail          | TMI/Rad       | 1992           | Ballarat            | BMR (AGSO)                                 | BMR (AG  |
| 20        | 117       | 0117mr          | Ballarat - St Arnaud     | TMI/Rad       | 1974           | Ballarat, St Arnaud | BMR (AGSO)                                 | BMR (AG  |
| 102       | 3153      | 3153mr          | Mt Cameron               | TMI/Rad       | 1997           | Ballarat            | National Diversified Industries (Aust) P/L | Kevron G |
| 123       | 2432      | 2432mr_2        | Ballarat Detail - infill | BMR (AGSO)    | 1992           | Ballarat            | BMR (AGSO)                                 | BMR (AG  |

Page 1 of 1 20 Items per page Filter



# Earth Resources - GeoVic - Explore Victoria Online



Active Layer: Digital Airborne Geophysical Surveys

Quick Search:

Layers Legend Common Searches

- Active Layer Selections
- Towns
- Digital Airborne Geophysical Surveys
- Roads
- Victoria Boundary

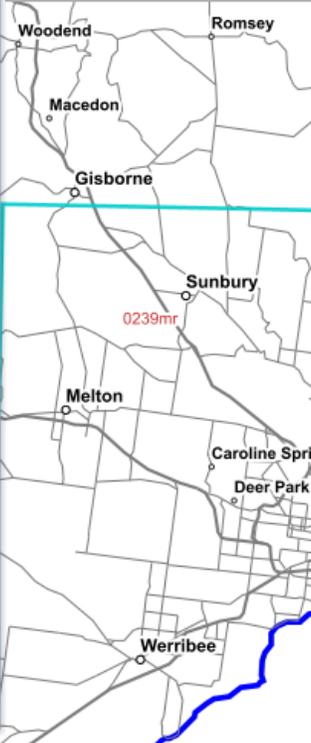


### Drill Identify

| Survey Id (Real) | Primary Reference | Search Assistant (Reference Link) | Type                   | Full Description  |
|------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------|---|
| 3153             | Y                 | <a href="#">27234</a>             | Mining Tenement Report | LAUGHTON, C.A., 1997. Ausminindex NL. EL 3179, Mt Cameron. Annual report for the period ending 15 June 1997, 12 pp. Earth Resources Division Expired Exploration Reports File.  |
| 2432             | N                 | <a href="#">31273</a>             | Map: Published         | MOORE, D.H. & WONG, D., 2002. Basement to the Otway Basin 1:500,000 geological interpretation of geophysical features map. Department of Natural Resources and Environment, Victoria.   |
| 117              | N                 | <a href="#">12625</a>             | GSV Unpublished Report | O'SHEA, P.J., FINLAY, I.S. & WILLOCKS, A.J., 1992. Primary gold mineralisation potential in the Bendigo-Ballarat Zone of the Lachlan Fold Belt, Central Victoria. Geological Survey of Victoria Unpublished Report 1992/12 (aka 1991/46). Department of Manufacturing and Industry Development, Victoria, 139 |

2. Digital Surveys Reference Details

2. Digital Surveys Reference Details



Layer Transparency: 0 10 20km

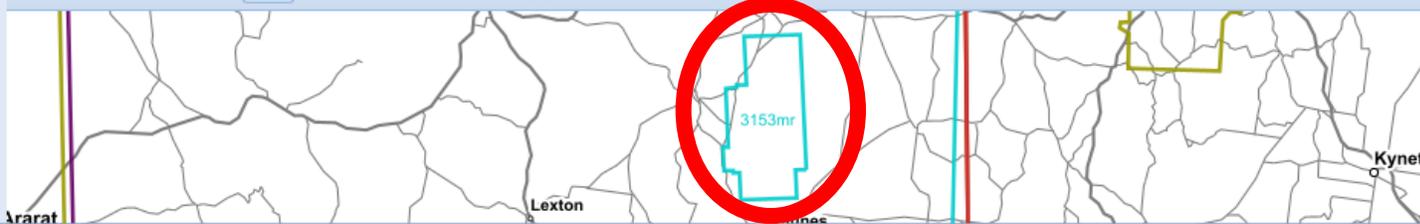
# Earth Resources - GeoVic - Explore Victoria Online



Active Layer: Digital Airborne Geophysical Surveys

Quick Search:

- Layers
- Legend
- Common Searches
- Active Layer Selections
- Towns
- Digital Airborne Geophysical Surveys
- Roads
- Victoria Boundary



### Drill Identify

| Survey Id (Real) | Primary Reference | Search Assistant (Reference Link) | Type                   | Full Description  |
|------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------|---|
| 3153             | Y                 | <a href="#">27234</a>             | Mining Tenement Report | LAUGHTON, C.A., 1997. Ausminindex NL. EL 3179, Mt Cameron. Annual report for the period ending 15 June 1997, 12 pp. Earth Resources Division Expired Exploration Reports File.  |
| 117              | N                 | <a href="#">12625</a>             | GSV Unpublished Report | O'SHEA, P.J., FINLAY, I.S. & WILLOCKS, A.J., 1992. Primary gold mineralisation potential in the Bendigo-Ballarat Zone of the Lachlan Fold Belt, Central Victoria. Geological Survey of Victoria Unpublished Report 1992/12 (aka 1991/46). Department of Manufacturing and Industry Development, Victoria, 139 |

- 2. Digital Surveys Reference Details
- 1. Digital Airborne Geophysical Surveys Det...
- 2. Digital Surveys Reference Details



Layer Transparency: 0 10 20km

Help Feedback Login

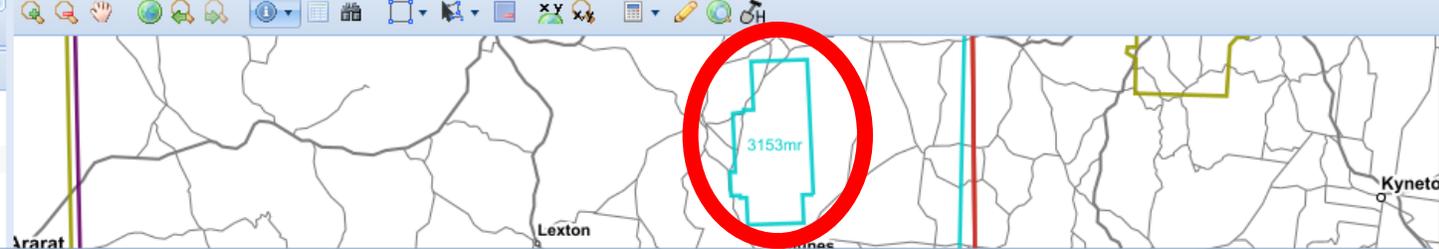
Active Selection Size: 0 Selecting : Active Layer

# Earth Resources - GeoVic - Explore Victoria Online



Active Layer: Digital Airborne Geophysical Surveys Quick Search: [input field]

- Layers
- Legend
- Common Searches
- Active Layer Selections
- Towns
- Digital Airborne Geophysical Surveys
- Roads
- Victoria Boundary



| Survey Id (Real) | Primary Reference | Search Assistant (Reference) | Type                   | Full Description  |
|------------------|-------------------|------------------------------|------------------------|---|
| 3153             | Y                 | <a href="#">27234</a>        | Mining Tenement Report | LAUGHTON, C.A., 1997. Ausminindex NL. EL 3179, Mt Cameron. Annual report for the period ending 15 June 1997, 12 pp. Earth Resources Division Expired Exploration Reports File.  |
| 2432             | N                 | <a href="#">31273</a>        | Map: Published         | MOORE, D.H. & WONG, D., 2002. Basement to the Otway Basin 1:500,000 geological interpretation of geophysical features map. Department of Natural Resources and Environment, Victoria.   |
| 117              | N                 | <a href="#">12625</a>        | GSV Unpublished Report | O'SHEA, P.J., FINLAY, I.S. & WILLOCKS, A.J., 1992. Primary gold mineralisation potential in the Bendigo-Ballarat Zone of the Lachlan Fold Belt, Central Victoria. Geological Survey of Victoria Unpublished Report 1992/12 (aka 1991/46). Department of Manufacturing and Industry Development, Victoria, 139 |

- 2. Digital Surveys Reference Details
- 1. Digital Airborne Geophysical Surveys Det...
- 2. Digital Surveys Reference Details



# Earth Resources - GeoVic - Explore Victoria Online



Active Layer: Digital Airborne Geophysical Surveys

Quick Search:

Layers Legend Common Searches

- Active Layer Selections
- Towns
- Digital Airborne Geophysical Surveys
- Roads
- Victoria Boundary



## Drill Identify

| Survey Id (Real) | Primary Reference | Search Assistant (Reference Link) | Type                   | Full Description  |
|------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------------|------------------------|---|
| 3153             | Y                 | <a href="#">27234</a>             | Mining Tenement Report | LAUGHTON, G.A., 1997.<br><a href="#">27234</a><br>Cameron. Annual report for  |
| 2432             | N                 | <a href="#">31273</a>             | Map: Published         | 2002. Basement to the<br>Otway Basin 1:500 000<br>geological interpretation of  |
| 117              | N                 | <a href="#">12625</a>             | GSV Unpublished Report | O'SHEA, P.J., FINLAY, I.S. &<br>WILLOCKS, A.J., 1992.<br>Primary gold mineralisation<br>potential in the Bendigo-<br>Ballarat Zone of the Lachlan<br>Fold Belt, Central Victoria.<br>Geological Survey of<br>Victoria Unpublished Report<br>1992/12 (aka 1991/46).<br>Department of<br>Manufacturing and Industry<br>Development, Victoria, 139 |

**27234** ✕

Ready for download

[click here to open](#)

Close





reference\_id:27234

Order by

Reset

Browse Files

Energy Data

Advanced Search

Help Feedback Copyright Disclaimer

CATEGORY

Mining Tenement Report (1)

REPORT\_TYPE

Annual Report (1)

RECORD\_TYPE

Company Submitted Report (1)

1 Catalogue Items available

**Title:** EL 3179, Mt Cameron

**Subject:** LAUGHTON, C.A., 1997. Ausmindex NL. EL 3179, Mt Cameron. Annual report for the period ending 15 June 1997, 12 pp. Earth Resources Division Expired Exploration Reports File.

**Description:** GSV Catalogue Record # 27234

**Authors:** LAUGHTON,C,A

**Publication Year:** 1997

[Geovic View](#) [Downloadable files](#) [Show Related References](#)



reference\_id:27234

Order by

Reset

Browse Files

Energy Data

Advanced Search

Help

Feedback

Copyright

Disclaimer

CATEGORY

Mining Tenement Report (1)

REPORT\_TYPE

Annual Report (1)

RECORD\_TYPE

Company Submitted Report (1)

1 Catalogue Items available

**Title:** EL 3179, Mt Cameron

**Subject:** LAUGHTON, C.A., 1997. Ausminindex NL. EL 3179, Mt Cameron. Annual report for the period ending 15 June 1997, 12 pp. Earth Resources Division Expired Exploration Reports File.

**Description:** GSV Catalogue Record # 27234

**Authors:** LAUGHTON,C,A

**Publication Year:** 1997

Geovic View Downloadable files Show Related References





Download files from the catalogue

Select All    Unselect All   Download

Show 10 entries

Search:

| Select                   | Description  | File Name                       | File Type       | File Size |
|--------------------------|--|---------------------------------|-----------------|-----------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> | LAUGHTON, C.A., 1997. Ausminindex NL. EL 3179, Mt Cameron. Annual report for the period ending 15 June 1997, 12 pp. Earth Resources Division Expired Exploration Reports File. | EL3179_G27234_199707_Annual.pdf | application/pdf | 569 KB    |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | LAUGHTON, C.A., 1997. Ausminindex NL. EL 3179, Mt Cameron. Annual report for the period ending 15 June 1997, 12 pp. Earth Resources Division Expired Exploration Reports File. | EL3179_G27234_199707_Annual.tif | image/tiff      | 682.19 KB |
| <input type="checkbox"/> | u''  | EL3179_G27234_GSV-admin.pdf     | application/pdf | 45.26 KB  |

Showing 1 to 3 of 3 entries

Previous 1 Next

### 3.2 Aeromagnetic/radiometric survey

A 2233 line kilometre fixed wing aeromagnetic/radiometric survey was flown over all of the tenement area, except the northern two graticules, by Kevron Geophysics Pty Ltd, with dry ground conditions. The flight height above ground and flight line spacing were both 50 metres, with an effective magnetic ground sample interval of 3 to 4 metres, and sensor sensitivity of 0.001 nT. 256 channels of radiometric data were recorded with an "Exploranium" GR 820 self calibrating spectrometer to allow production of K, U, Th and Total Count data.

A trial TMI HSI image was produced, which showed the advantage of this data presentation method over the contoured format. Image processing of the magnetic data will be carried out by a consultant early in the next period to facilitate interpretation. Magnetic marker beds are evident in the Palaeozoic sequence, although the known auriferous reefs do not have a magnetic signature.

### 3.2 Aeromagnetic/radiometric survey

A 2233 line kilometre fixed wing aeromagnetic/radiometric survey was flown over all of the tenement area, except the northern two graticules, by Kevron Geophysics Pty Ltd, with dry ground conditions. The flight height above ground and flight line spacing were both 50 metres, with an effective magnetic ground sample interval of 3 to 4 metres, and sensor sensitivity of 0.001 nT. 256 channels of radiometric data were recorded with an "Exploranium" GR 820 self calibrating spectrometer to allow production of K, U, Th and Total Count data.

A trial TMI HSI image was produced, which showed the advantage of this data presentation method over the contoured format. Image processing of the magnetic data will be carried out by a consultant early in the next period to facilitate interpretation. Magnetic marker beds are evident in the Palaeozoic sequence, although the known auriferous reefs do not have a magnetic signature.

# Earth Resources - GeoVic - Explore Victoria Online



Active Layer: Digital Airborne Geophysical Surveys

Quick Search:

Layers Legend Common Searches

- Active Layer Selections
- Towns
- Digital Airborne Geophysical Surveys
- Roads
- Victoria Boundary

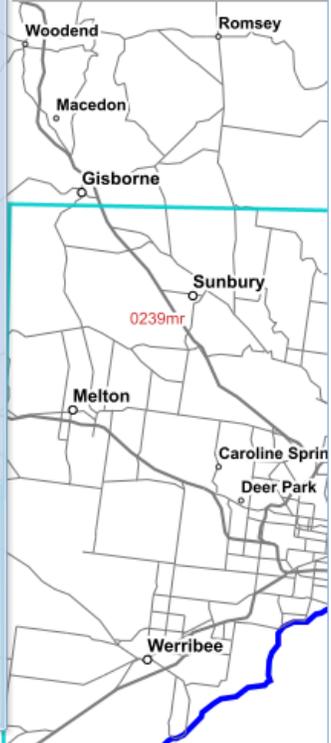


Drill Identify

2. Digital Surveys Reference Details

| Survey Id (Real) | Primary Reference | Search Assistant (Reference Link) | Type   | Full Description  |
|------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------------|--|---|
| 117              | Y                 | <a href="#">154729</a>            | External Dep Rep: Published                      | geological interpretation of geophysical features map. Geological Survey of Victoria.<br>PERCIVAL, P.J., 2014. Index of Airborne Geophysical Surveys, 14th edition. Geoscience Australia Record 2014/14. Geoscience Australia         |
| 3153             | N                 | <a href="#">171088</a>            | Digital Data eg CD-ROM                           | GEOSCIENCE VICTORIA., 2010. Victoria - Company airborne geophysical surveys. GeoScience Victoria.   |
| 2432             | Y                 | <a href="#">27313</a>             | Geological Survey of Victoria Unpublished Report | Geological interpretation of the airborne magnetic and radiometric data over the Ballarat 1:100,000 sheet. Geological Survey of Victoria Unpublished Report 1996/1. Department of Natural Resources and Environment, Victoria, 24 pp. |

Page 1 of 1 | 20 Items per page | Filter



Layer Transparency:

Help Feedback Login

Active Selection Size: 0 | Selecting : Active Layer

# Earth Resources - GeoVic - Explore Victoria Online



Active Layer: Digital Airborne Geophysical Surveys

Quick Search:

Layers Legend Common Searches

- Active Layer Selections
- Towns
- Digital Airborne Geophysical Surveys
- Roads
- Victoria Boundary



### Drill Identify

2. Digital Surveys Reference Details

| Survey Id (Real) | Primary Reference | Search Assistant (Reference Link) | Type                        | Full Description   |
|------------------|-------------------|-----------------------------------|-----------------------------|--|
| 117              | Y                 | <a href="#">154729</a>            | External Dep Rep: Published | geological interpretation of<br>geophysical data   |
| 3153             | N                 | <a href="#">171088</a>            | Digital Data eg CD-ROM      | 2010 - Victoria - Company airborne geophysical surveys. GeoScience Victoria.   |
| 2432             | Y                 | <a href="#">27313</a>             | GSV Unpublished Report      | WHITEHEAD, M.L., 1996. Geological interpretation of the airborne magnetic and radiometric data over the Ballarat 1:100,000 sheet. Geological Survey of Victoria Unpublished Report 1996/1. Department of Natural Resources and Environment, Victoria, 24 pp. |
| 2433             | N                 | <a href="#">28044</a>             | GSV Report: Published       | TAYLOR, D.H., WOLFE  |

171088 Geological Survey of

Ready for download

[click here to open](#)

Australia Record 2014/14. Geoscience Australia.

Close



Layer Transparency: 0 10 20km

Help Feedback Login

Active Selection Size: 0 | Selecting : Active Layer



reference\_id:171088

Order by

Reset

Browse Files

Energy Data

Advanced Search

Help

Feedback

Copyright

Disclaimer

CATEGORY

Digital Data eg CD-ROM (1)

REPORT\_TYPE

Report type unknown (1)

1 Catalogue Items available

**Title:** Victoria - Company airborne geophysical surveys

**Subject:** GEOSCIENCE VICTORIA., 2010. Victoria - Company airborne geophysical surveys. GeoScience Victoria.

**Description:** GSV Catalogue Record # 171088

**Authors:** GEOSCIENCE VICTORIA

**Publication Year:** 2010

 [Downloadable files](#)

[Show Related References](#)





Download files from the catalogue

Select All  Unselect All [Download](#)

Show 10 entries

Search:

| Select                   | Description  | File Name                                  | File Type       | File Size |
|--------------------------|--|--|-----------------|-----------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> | GEOSCIENCE VICTORIA, 2010. Victoria - Company airborne geophysical surveys. GeoScience Victoria. | G171088_Victoria_Company_Airborne_2010.zip | application/zip | 1.06 GB   |



Showing 1 to 1 of 1 entries

Previous 1 Next

Download files from the catalogue

**Downloads**

 G171088\_Victoria\_Company\_Airborne\_2010.zip  
5.8 MB/s - 114 MB of 1.1 GB, 3 mins left

[See more](#)

Select All  Unselect All [Download](#)

Show 10 entries

Search:

| Select                   | Description   | File Name                                  | File Type                                | File Size |
|--------------------------|---|--|--|-----------|
| <input type="checkbox"/> | GEOSCIENCE VICTORIA., 2010. Victoria - Company airborne geophysical surveys. GeoScience Victoria. | G171088_Victoria_Company_Airborne_2010.zip | application/zip <a href="#">Download</a> | 1.06 GB   |

Showing 1 to 1 of 1 entries

Previous 1 Next

G171088\_Victoria\_Company\_Airborne\_2010.zip | zip | 54 dir(s), 707 file(s), 3.8 GB > 1.0 GB (27%)

File Edit Browser Organize Tools Options Help

Add Convert Extract Test Delete from archive

C: > Users > haydons > Downloads > G171088\_Victoria\_Company\_Airborne\_2010.zip

| Name <                                 | Type     | Size   | Packed | Modified               | Method | Attrib... | Checksum/...     |
|--|----------|--------|--------|------------------------|--------|-----------|------------------|
| G171088_Victoria_Company_Airborne_2010 | [folder] | 3.8 GB | 1.0 GB | 2022-11-03 14:18:44... | Store  | D         | 53 dir(s), 70... |

1 dir(s), 0 file(s), 3.8 GB > 1.0 GB (27%)

G171088\_Victoria\_Company\_Airborne\_2010.zip | zip | 54 dir(s), 707 file(s), 3.8 GB > 1.0 GB (27%)

File Edit Browser Organize Tools Options Help

Add Convert Extract Test Delete from archive

C:\Users\haydons\Downloads\G171088\_Victoria\_Company\_Airborne\_2010.zip\G171088\_Victoria\_Company\_Airborne\_2010\Victoria\_Company\_Airborne\_2010\data

| Name <                               | Type     | Size     | Packed  | Modified               | Method | Attrib... | Checksum/...       |
|--------------------------------------|----------|----------|---------|------------------------|--------|-----------|--------------------|
| 374 - Buchan                         | [folder] | 60.8 MB  | 12.9 MB | 2022-11-03 14:19:32... | Store  | D         | 0 dir(s), 14 f...  |
| 376 - Rochester_Wrightley            | [folder] | 213.7 MB | 83.7 MB | 2022-11-03 14:19:35... | Store  | D         | 0 dir(s), 22 f...  |
| 1670 - Greens Creek                  | [folder] | 24.4 MB  | 7.5 MB  | 2022-11-03 14:18:45... | Store  | D         | 0 dir(s), 11 f...  |
| 1683 - Moyston                       | [folder] | 18.1 MB  | 6.4 MB  | 2022-11-03 14:18:45... | Store  | D         | 0 dir(s), 11 f...  |
| 1743 - Ryans Spur_Aberfeldy_Walhalla | [folder] | 13.7 MB  | 2.4 MB  | 2022-11-03 14:18:45... | Store  | D         | 0 dir(s), 11 f...  |
| 1759 - Pitfield Plains               | [folder] | 13.9 MB  | 5.7 MB  | 2022-11-03 14:18:46... | Store  | D         | 0 dir(s), 11 f...  |
| 2261 - Banimboola                    | [folder] | 82.1 MB  | 27.2 MB | 2022-11-03 14:18:50... | Store  | D         | 0 dir(s), 15 f...  |
| 2319 - Breakfast Creek               | [folder] | 15.9 MB  | 4.6 MB  | 2022-11-03 14:18:50... | Store  | D         | 0 dir(s), 15 f...  |
| 2437 - Benambra                      | [folder] | 37.8 MB  | 5.4 MB  | 2022-11-03 14:18:51... | Store  | D         | 0 dir(s), 7 fil... |
| 2582 - Gippsland Offshore            | [folder] | 7.8 MB   | 1.2 MB  | 2022-11-03 14:18:52... | Store  | D         | 0 dir(s), 7 fil... |
| 2666 - McKenzie River                | [folder] | 67.5 MB  | 22.4 MB | 2022-11-03 14:18:52... | Store  | D         | 0 dir(s), 15 f...  |
| 3074 - Flowerdale                    | [folder] | 91.2 MB  | 22.8 MB | 2022-11-03 14:18:54... | Store  | D         | 0 dir(s), 15 f...  |
| 3075 - Tolmie                        | [folder] | 121.8 MB | 38.3 MB | 2022-11-03 14:18:55... | Store  | D         | 0 dir(s), 15 f...  |
| 3076 - Casterton                     | [folder] | 404.7 MB | 55.5 MB | 2022-11-03 14:18:59... | Store  | D         | 0 dir(s), 19 f...  |
| 3079 - Black Range                   | [folder] | 244.6 MB | 67.0 MB | 2022-11-03 14:19:01... | Store  | D         | 0 dir(s), 38 f...  |
| 3152 - Jamieson_Whisky Knob_Licola   | [folder] | 171.9 MB | 25.3 MB | 2022-11-03 14:19:05... | Store  | D         | 0 dir(s), 20 f...  |
| 3153 - Mt Cameron                    | [folder] | 113.3 MB | 55.5 MB | 2022-11-03 14:19:07... | Store  | D         | 0 dir(s), 15 f...  |
| 3154 - Steiglitz                     | [folder] | 171.0 MB | 35.2 MB | 2022-11-03 14:19:09... | Store  | D         | 0 dir(s), 22 f...  |
| 3171 - Jericho                       | [folder] | 15.9 MB  | 4.0 MB  | 2022-11-03 14:19:09... | Store  | D         | 0 dir(s), 11 f...  |
| 3180 - Bendoc                        | [folder] | 25.6 MB  | 5.2 MB  | 2022-11-03 14:19:10... | Store  | D         | 0 dir(s), 11 f...  |
| 3182 - Culgoa                        | [folder] | 171.8 MB | 34.3 MB | 2022-11-03 14:19:12... | Store  | D         | 0 dir(s), 14 f...  |
| 3183 - Goroke                        | [folder] | 91.6 MB  | 17.9 MB | 2022-11-03 14:19:13... | Store  | D         | 0 dir(s), 10 f...  |
| 3184 - Dumbalk                       | [folder] | 71.5 MB  | 27.1 MB | 2022-11-03 14:19:14... | Store  | D         | 0 dir(s), 21 f...  |
| 3189 - Culgoa South                  | [folder] | 200.9 MB | 47.9 MB | 2022-11-03 14:19:17... | Store  | D         | 0 dir(s), 14 f...  |
| 3190 - Aberfeldy                     | [folder] | 151.0 MB | 39.1 MB | 2022-11-03 14:19:18... | Store  | D         | 0 dir(s), 16 f...  |
| 3192 - Greens Creek                  | [folder] | 61.5 MB  | 11.9 MB | 2022-11-03 14:19:19... | Store  | D         | 0 dir(s), 10 f...  |
| 3224 - Fish Creek                    | [folder] | 341.8 MB | 79.8 MB | 2022-11-03 14:19:24... | Store  | D         | 0 dir(s), 15 f...  |
| 3260 - Stavely                       | [folder] | 118.6 MB | 53.8 MB | 2022-11-03 14:19:25... | Store  | D         | 0 dir(s), 14 f...  |
| 3271 - Daylesford                    | [folder] | 28.9 MB  | 6.3 MB  | 2022-11-03 14:19:26... | Store  | D         | 0 dir(s), 15 f...  |

48 dir(s), 0 file(s), 3.8 GB > 1.0 GB (27%) Selected 1 dir(s), 0 file(s), 54.6 MB > 10.2 MB (18%)

G171088\_Victoria\_Company\_Airborne\_2010.zip | zip | 54 dir(s), 707 file(s), 3.8 GB > 1.0 GB (27%)

File Edit Browser Organize Tools Options Help

Add Convert Extract Test Delete from archive

C:\Users\haydons\Downloads\G171088\_Victoria\_Company\_Airborne\_2010.zip\G171088\_Victoria\_Company\_Airborne\_2010\Victoria\_Company\_Airborne\_2010\data

| Name <                               | Type     | Size     | Packed  | Modified                | Method | Attrib... | Checksum/...       |
|--------------------------------------|----------|----------|---------|-------------------------|--------|-----------|--------------------|
| 374 - Buchan                         | [folder] | 60.8 MB  | 12.9 MB | 2022-11-03 14:19:32.... | Store  | D         | 0 dir(s), 14 f...  |
| 376 - Rochester_Wrightley            | [folder] | 213.7 MB | 83.7 MB | 2022-11-03 14:19:35.... | Store  | D         | 0 dir(s), 22 f...  |
| 1670 - Greens Creek                  | [folder] | 24.4 MB  | 7.5 MB  | 2022-11-03 14:18:45.... | Store  | D         | 0 dir(s), 11 f...  |
| 1683 - Moyston                       | [folder] | 18.1 MB  | 6.4 MB  | 2022-11-03 14:18:45.... | Store  | D         | 0 dir(s), 11 f...  |
| 1743 - Ryans Spur_Aberfeldy_Walhalla | [folder] | 13.7 MB  | 2.4 MB  | 2022-11-03 14:18:45.... | Store  | D         | 0 dir(s), 11 f...  |
| 1759 - Pitfield Plains               | [folder] | 13.9 MB  | 5.7 MB  | 2022-11-03 14:18:46.... | Store  | D         | 0 dir(s), 11 f...  |
| 2261 - Banimboola                    | [folder] | 82.1 MB  | 27.2 MB | 2022-11-03 14:18:50.... | Store  | D         | 0 dir(s), 15 f...  |
| 2319 - Breakfast Creek               | [folder] | 15.9 MB  | 4.6 MB  | 2022-11-03 14:18:50.... | Store  | D         | 0 dir(s), 15 f...  |
| 2437 - Benambra                      | [folder] | 37.8 MB  | 5.4 MB  | 2022-11-03 14:18:51.... | Store  | D         | 0 dir(s), 7 fil... |
| 2582 - Gippsland Offshore            | [folder] | 7.8 MB   | 1.2 MB  | 2022-11-03 14:18:52.... | Store  | D         | 0 dir(s), 7 fil... |
| 2666 - McKenzie River                | [folder] | 67.5 MB  | 22.4 MB | 2022-11-03 14:18:52.... | Store  | D         | 0 dir(s), 15 f...  |
| 3074 - Flowerdale                    | [folder] | 91.2 MB  | 22.8 MB | 2022-11-03 14:18:54.... | Store  | D         | 0 dir(s), 15 f...  |
| 3075 - Tolmie                        | [folder] | 121.8 MB | 38.3 MB | 2022-11-03 14:18:55.... | Store  | D         | 0 dir(s), 15 f...  |
| 3076 - Casterton                     | [folder] | 404.7 MB | 55.5 MB | 2022-11-03 14:18:59.... | Store  | D         | 0 dir(s), 19 f...  |
| 3079 - Black Range                   | [folder] | 244.6 MB | 67.0 MB | 2022-11-03 14:19:01.... | Store  | D         | 0 dir(s), 38 f...  |
| 3132 - Jamieson Whisky Ridge_Eleon   | [folder] | 171.9 MB | 25.3 MB | 2022-11-03 14:19:05.... | Store  | D         | 0 dir(s), 20 f...  |
| 3153 - Mt Cameron                    | [folder] | 113.3 MB | 55.5 MB | 2022-11-03 14:19:07.... | Store  | D         | 0 dir(s), 15 f...  |
| 3154 - ...                           | [folder] | 171.0 MB | 35.2 MB | 2022-11-03 14:19:09.... | Store  | D         | 0 dir(s), 22 f...  |
| 3171 - Jericho                       | [folder] | 15.9 MB  | 4.0 MB  | 2022-11-03 14:19:09.... | Store  | D         | 0 dir(s), 11 f...  |
| 3180 - Bendoc                        | [folder] | 25.6 MB  | 5.2 MB  | 2022-11-03 14:19:10.... | Store  | D         | 0 dir(s), 11 f...  |
| 3182 - Culgoa                        | [folder] | 171.8 MB | 34.3 MB | 2022-11-03 14:19:12.... | Store  | D         | 0 dir(s), 14 f...  |
| 3183 - Goroke                        | [folder] | 91.6 MB  | 17.9 MB | 2022-11-03 14:19:13.... | Store  | D         | 0 dir(s), 10 f...  |
| 3184 - Dumbalk                       | [folder] | 71.5 MB  | 27.1 MB | 2022-11-03 14:19:14.... | Store  | D         | 0 dir(s), 21 f...  |
| 3189 - Culgoa South                  | [folder] | 200.9 MB | 47.9 MB | 2022-11-03 14:19:17.... | Store  | D         | 0 dir(s), 14 f...  |
| 3190 - Aberfeldy                     | [folder] | 151.0 MB | 39.1 MB | 2022-11-03 14:19:18.... | Store  | D         | 0 dir(s), 16 f...  |
| 3192 - Greens Creek                  | [folder] | 61.5 MB  | 11.9 MB | 2022-11-03 14:19:19.... | Store  | D         | 0 dir(s), 10 f...  |
| 3224 - Fish Creek                    | [folder] | 341.8 MB | 79.8 MB | 2022-11-03 14:19:24.... | Store  | D         | 0 dir(s), 15 f...  |
| 3260 - Stavely                       | [folder] | 118.6 MB | 53.8 MB | 2022-11-03 14:19:25.... | Store  | D         | 0 dir(s), 14 f...  |
| 3271 - Daylesford                    | [folder] | 28.9 MB  | 6.3 MB  | 2022-11-03 14:19:26.... | Store  | D         | 0 dir(s), 15 f...  |

48 dir(s), 0 file(s), 3.8 GB > 1.0 GB (27%) Selected 1 dir(s), 0 file(s), 54.6 MB > 10.2 MB (18%)

G171088\_Victoria\_Company\_Airborne\_2010.zip | zip | 54 dir(s), 707 file(s), 3.8 GB > 1.0 GB (27%)

File Edit Browser Organize Tools Options Help

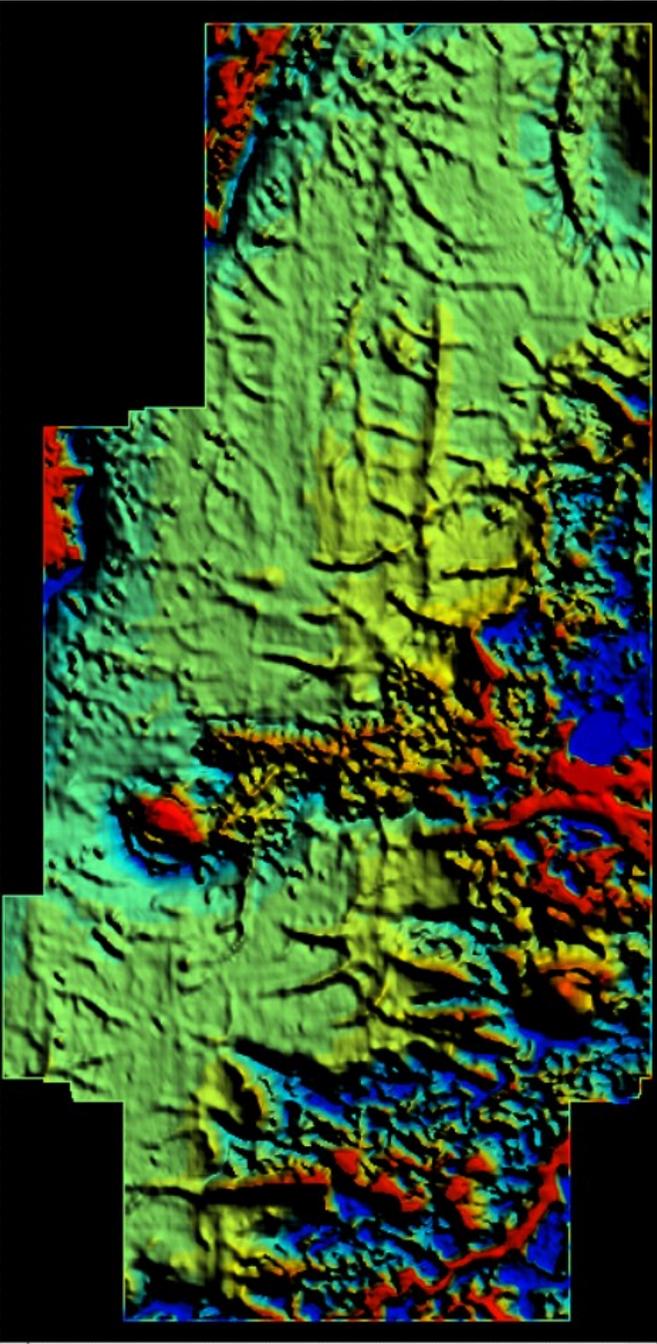
Add Convert Extract Test Delete from archive

C:\Users\haydons\Downloads\G171088\_Victoria\_Company\_Airborne\_2010.zip\G171088\_Victoria\_Company\_Airborne\_2010\Victoria\_Company\_Airborne\_2010\data\3153 - Mt Cameron

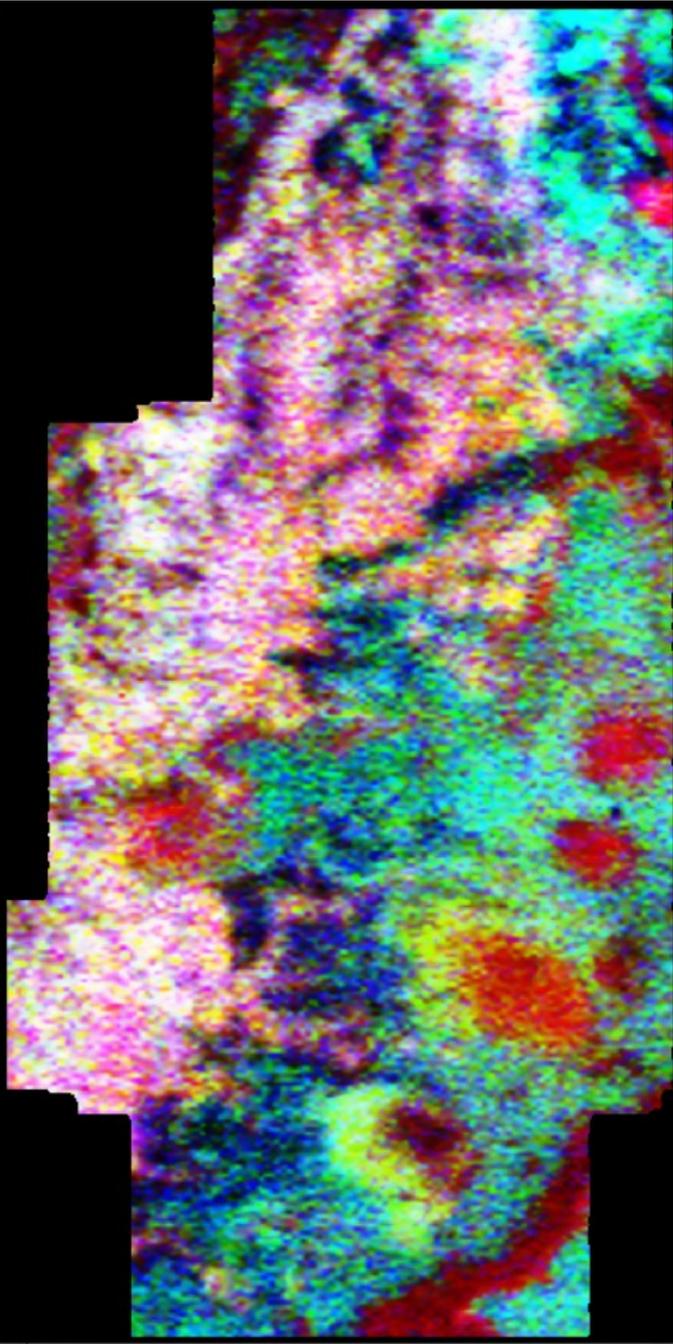
| Name <                         | Type | Size    | Packed  | Modified               | Method  | Attrib... | Checksum/... |
|--------------------------------|------|---------|---------|------------------------|---------|-----------|--------------|
| MtCameron.lid                  | .lid | 46.0 MB | 9.8 MB  | 1997-04-30 16:17:42... | Deflate | A         | 5715C7B2     |
| MtCameron.pdf                  | .pdf | 10.9 KB | 6.2 KB  | 2010-04-12 10:25:18... | Deflate | A         | 2820F2C1     |
| MtCameron.txt                  | .txt | 4.2 KB  | 1.5 KB  | 2010-04-12 10:24:12... | Deflate | A         | 4EC0D21D     |
| MtCameron_dtm_agd66tmamg54     |      | 15.3 MB | 10.5 MB | 2001-05-04 08:31:54... | Deflate | A         | 26F433A1     |
| MtCameron_dtm_agd66tmamg54.ers | .ers | 814 B   | 390 B   | 2001-05-04 08:31:54... | Deflate | A         | C376417A     |
| MtCameron_dtm_gda94mga54       |      | 15.3 MB | 10.5 MB | 2006-02-10 07:57:24... | Deflate | A         | 7BB014C7     |
| MtCameron_dtm_gda94mga54.ers   | .ers | 900 B   | 431 B   | 2006-02-10 08:00:22... | Deflate | A         | 48DCEFBF     |
| MtCameron_mag_agd66tmamg54     |      | 5.1 MB  | 2.7 MB  | 2001-05-04 08:31:54... | Deflate | A         | FA3454DA     |
| MtCameron_mag_agd66tmamg54.ers | .ers | 705 B   | 369 B   | 2001-05-04 08:31:54... | Deflate | A         | 44AC9906     |
| MtCameron_mag_gda94mga54       |      | 5.1 MB  | 2.7 MB  | 2006-02-10 07:58:20... | Deflate | A         | 4DE64408     |
| MtCameron_mag_gda94mga54.ers   | .ers | 756 B   | 399 B   | 2006-02-10 08:02:06... | Deflate | A         | 2C495DCA     |
| MtCameron_rad_agd66tmamg54     |      | 13.0 MB | 9.5 MB  | 2001-05-04 08:31:58... | Deflate | A         | 46148BA6     |
| MtCameron_rad_agd66tmamg54.ers | .ers | 826 B   | 378 B   | 2001-05-04 08:31:58... | Deflate | A         | 2A6790D8     |
| MtCameron_rad_gda94mga54       |      | 13.0 MB | 9.5 MB  | 2006-02-10 07:57:58... | Deflate | A         | 704AA2A8     |
| MtCameron_rad_gda94mga54.ers   | .ers | 918 B   | 421 B   | 2006-02-10 08:01:30... | Deflate | A         | 79C88E02     |

0 dir(s), 15 file(s), 113.3 MB > 55.5 MB (48%) Selected 0 dir(s), 1 file(s), 46.0 MB > 9.8 MB (21%)

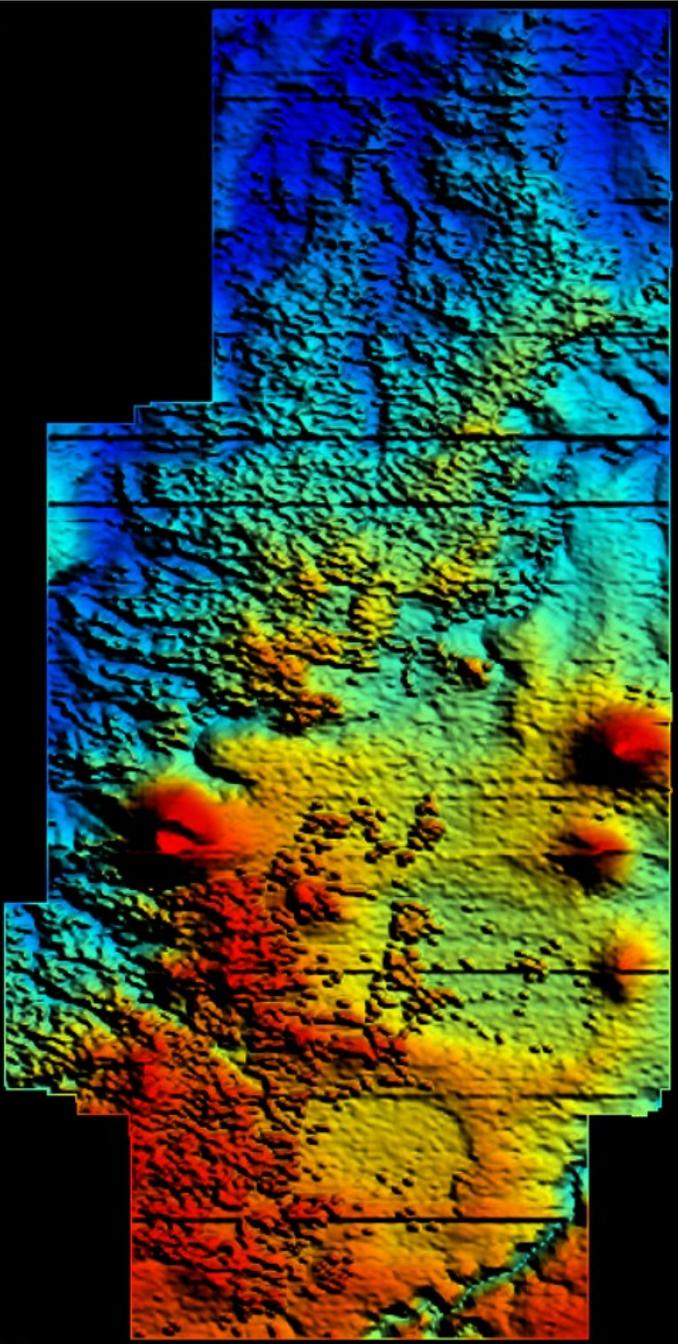
Em 1: TMI\_nT



Em 2: RGB K/Th/U cps



Em \*\*\* 3: DTM\_m \*\*\*



## LOCATED DATA TAPE:

-----  
 Area : MT CAMERON

Company Flown by: Kevron Geophysics Pty. Ltd.

Company Flown for: National Diversified Industries (Aust) Pty Ltd.

Company Processed: Kevron Geophysics Pty. Ltd.

## AIRBORNE SURVEY EQUIPMENT:

-----  
 Aircraft                    Rockwell Aerocommander 500S VH-KAV  
 Magnetometer                Geometric G822A Cs Sensor  
 Magnetometer Resolution                0.001 nT  
 Magnetometer Compensation            RMS AADC operating in real time  
 Magnetometer Sample Interval    0.1 seconds (approx 7.0 metres)  
 Data Acquisition                        RMS DAS-8  
 Data Recording                    DC300 data cartridges  
 Spectrometer                    Exploranium GR820  
 Crystal Size                    33.6lt downward,4.2lt upward arrays  
 Spectrometer Sample Interval    1.0 Seconds (approx 70 metres)  
 Flight Path Record                VHS Colour Video System  
 GPS Navigation System                Ashtech XII GPS Receiver

## AIRBORNE SURVEY SPECIFICATIONS:

-----  
 Flight Line Direction                090 - 270 degrees  
 Flight Line Separation                50 metres  
 Tie Line Direction                    000 - 180 degrees  
 Tie Line Separation                    500 metres  
 Terrain Clearance                    50 metres (MTC)  
 Survey flown                            April 1997  
 Kevron Geophysics job number                1489

Data are in AGD66, UTM Grid Zone 54

GPS navigation data differentially corrected real time using Ashtech XII GPS and Omnistar receiver.

## MAGNETIC DATA CORRECTIONS:

-----  
 Diurnal variations removed  
 IGRF(1995) updated to 1997.27 removed  
 Average survey base station value and average  
 IGRF value of 5000 nT added to datum

## RADIOMETRIC CORRECTIONS AND COEFFICIENTS:

-----  
 Data has been corrected for aircraft and cosmic backgrounds.  
 Height corrected to a constant datum of 50 metres,  
 minimum height of 20 and a maximum of 300 metres.  
 Data has also been corrected for radon using an upward detector  
 and corrected for channel interaction.

|             | Tot.Count | Potassium | Uranium  | Thorium  | Uranium Up |
|-------------|-----------|-----------|----------|----------|------------|
| Arcft Bkg   | 42.06     | 9.34      | 0.57     | 1.04     | 0.07       |
| Cosmic Bkg  | 0.65315   | 0.03360   | 0.03050  | 0.03841  | 0.00405    |
| Height Attn | -0.00729  | -0.009370 | -0.00821 | -0.00742 | 0.0082     |

## STRIPPING RATIOS:

-----  
 alpha = 0.2575 beta = 0.4078 gamma = 0.781 delta = 0.077

## CONCENTRATION COEFFICIENTS:

-----  
 K40 = 91.81 bi214 = 6.538 tl208 = 4.6

## RADON CORRECTIONS:

-----  
 a1= 0.02564 a2= 0.02245 al= 10.459 aK= 0.716 aU= 0.20000 aT= 0.0368

## DATA TAPE FORMAT:

----- undefined  
 line number a8  
 date a8  
 fiducial f10.0 -999999999  
 easting f11.0 -999999999  
 northing f11.0 -999999999  
 raw magnetics f9.2 -99999.00  
 diurnal f9.2 -99999.00  
 levelled magnetics f9.2 -99999.00  
 radar altimeter f6.1 -999.0  
 baro altimeter f6.1 -999.0  
 raw total count f6.0 -99999  
 raw potassium f5.0 -9999  
 raw uranium f5.0 -9999  
 raw thorium f5.0 -9999  
 corrected total count f6.0 -99999  
 corrected potassium f5.0 -9999  
 corrected uranium f5.0 -9999  
 corrected thorium f5.0 -9999  
 cosmic f8.3 -9999.00  
 local time f9.5 -99.00000

# Reduce, Reuse, Recycle

Acquire high quality geoscience data that can be Recycled into new and improved products

- Detailed technical specifications
- Measure the quality to be confident in the results
- Receive and deliver complete, well-described data



## Recycle the data

# Fit-for-purpose, detailed technical specifications

- Ask an expert for advice
  - Local network
  - Australian Society of Exploration Geophysicists (ASEG)
  - ASEG Technical Standards Committee

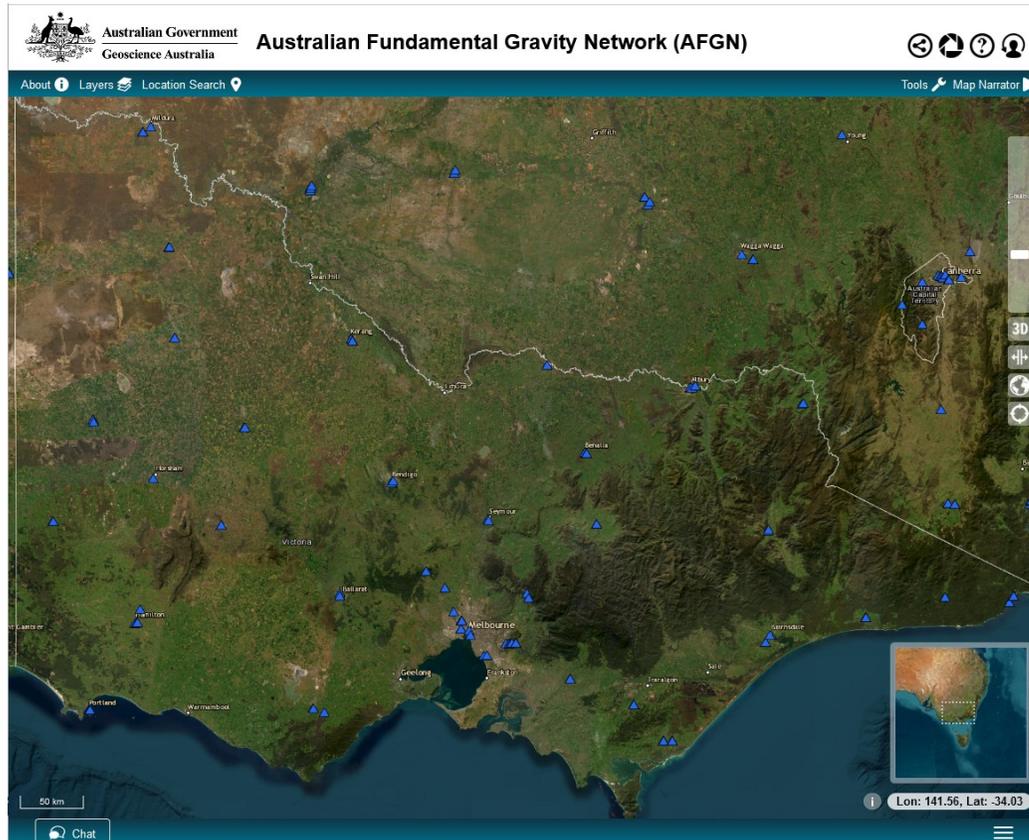


Australian Society of  
Exploration Geophysicists

- Use specifications included in technical/industry standards and government reports

Recycle the data

# Technical specifications – gravity example



Local gravity base at Colac Colac, Victoria. Photo: Atlas Geophysics, 2019

## Recycle the data

# Measure survey quality – QAQC procedures

- Professional Quality Assurance / Quality Control
- System calibration and validation
- Repeat observations



## Quality control in airborne geophysics

**Desmond FitzGerald**  
 Intrepid Geophysics  
 110/3 Male Street, Brighton, Victoria, 3186  
 des@intrepid-geophysics.com

### SUMMARY

Onshore exploration technology continues to evolve with the arrival of new airborne instrumentation systems. Central to this has been the need to also evolve quality control processes that ensure useable signal is being captured during the surveying process, even though the true value add occurs at a later time. Gravity gradiometry is now well established, and able to provide independent mapping detail to wavelengths of less than 400 m. Airborne electromagnetic data is also starting to provide cross-sections that are reflecting actual geology bodies in terms of dips and thicknesses.

The quality control (QC) technology applied across the industry is not uniform, and sometimes inappropriate for new datatypes being acquired. Government contract specifications can help. Also improved software tools being generally available and having trained operators, is an emerging requirement. This critical aspect includes fit for purpose geophysical gridding.

**Key words:** Survey design, quality control, potential fields, gradiometry, electromagnetics

### INTRODUCTION

Quality control of airborne geophysics surveys is a complex subject. The disciplines have continuously developed over more than 60 years. The primary check on quality is that of common sense and the measured field providing an accurate geological basis for interpretation at the required scale and resolution. Of the common geophysical exploration techniques, gravity, magnetics, inductive electromagnetics (EM) and radiometrics have long histories of successful development of airborne systems and applications. Horsfall (1997) outlines equipment calibration and field data quality checking procedures that have not altered much since then for magnetic and radiometric surveying.

All members of the airborne survey team have a role to play in

progressive grids created, so that any variations from flight to flight, or day to day become apparent. A diligent independent quality assurance process is then also added to the process, with the aim of reproducing the preliminary results, and making requests for re-flights, if the data is out of specifications. A contractor should not be allowed to demobilize and leave the survey until a formal process of verifying a viable and in-specification data set has been achieved.

### Influence of Government Regulations

Some Government's require all exploration geophysics datasets to vest back with the government, after an exclusive period. This then sets up a long-term archive and repurposing activity. Australia can be seen to be at the forefront of this style of activity, resulting in continental scale compilation at survey resolutions, of gravity, magnetics, radiometrics and emerging airborne electromagnetics (AEM). Other jurisdictions, such as the USA, leave the data in the hands of individuals, and consequently lag, in an obvious way, any attempts at upscaling their geological mapping and making predictions about what lies "UNDERCOVER". There is typically a lag of many years between an initial geophysical survey and follow up drilling, ground sampling for geochemical purposes, and detail structural geology studies. So, airborne geophysics is the common path finder. As there are many competing requirements, and engineering products, there is a spread of quality produced by the available systems. Good practise is stated in terms of flying height, speed, topographic drapes, and line spacings. These requirements vary from one physical parameter to another - see Reid (1980). Clifton (2016) builds on this original work and develops the arguments for flight line spacing and direction, to create survey data that is better suited for the purpose of deducing near surface buried bodies, in terms of detectability. The goal posts have shifted towards not just a surface mapping outcome but finding out more about the features in the top 1000m below the topography. Consequently, when designing a new geophysics airborne acquisition system, no one system design is optimal for all cases.

Also, commercial competition has proven to be very important as an evolutionary driver, in that the value for money

Recycle the data

# Survey quality

System calibration and validation

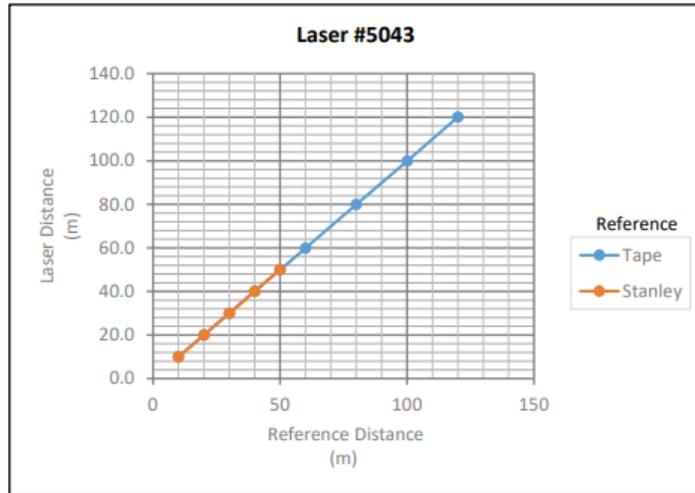


Figure 8A Results of Laser #5043 altimeter calibration

Laser altimeter calibration checks (Brodie, 2023)

OFFICIAL

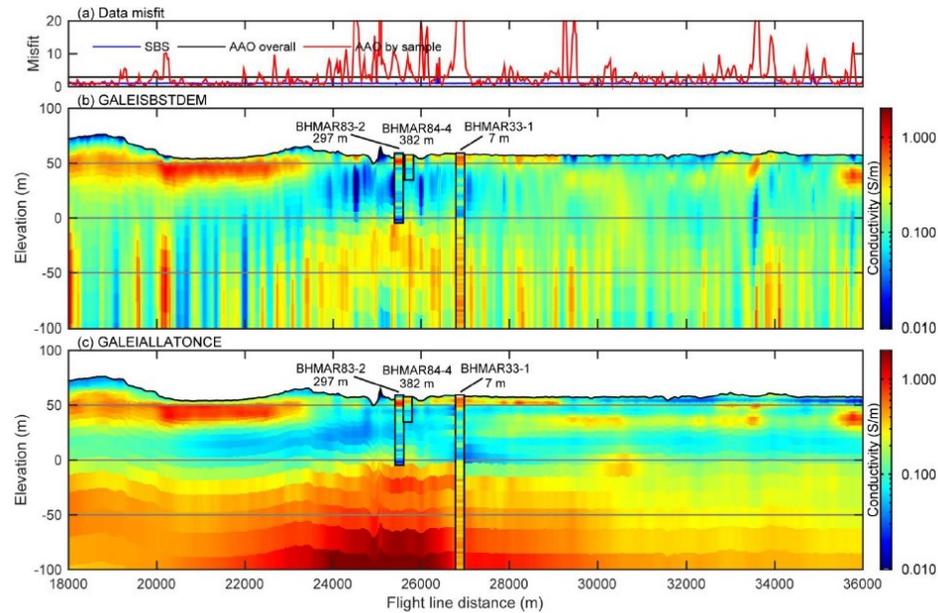


Figure 5: Comparison conductivity sections for flight line 23310 showing: (a) the data misfits for both inversions; (b) section for the conventional stitched sample by sample (SBS) inversion GALEISBSTDEM; and (c) section for the new all-at-once (AAO) inversion GALEIALLATONCE. The three adjacent borehole conductivity logs are superimposed on the sections with the same colour lookup table as the AEM conductivity section, along with their respective distance from the flight line.

Downhole conductivity logs and 1D AEM inversion (Brodie & Ley-Cooper, 2018)

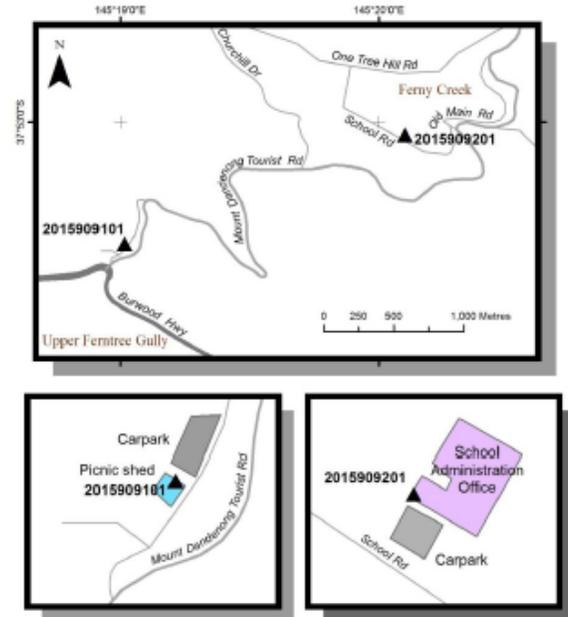


Figure 1 Location diagram of Ferntree Gully CS1 (2015909101) and Ferny Creek Primary School CS2 (2015909201).

Dandenong Gravity Meter Calibration Range (Haydon & McLean, 2016)

Recycle the data

# Survey quality

Collect repeat observations

Left: Stavely ground gravity (Haydon et al., 2017)  
 Right :Otway Basin AGG (Carter et al., 2019)

Stavely ground gravity survey repeat differences (elevation, gravity)

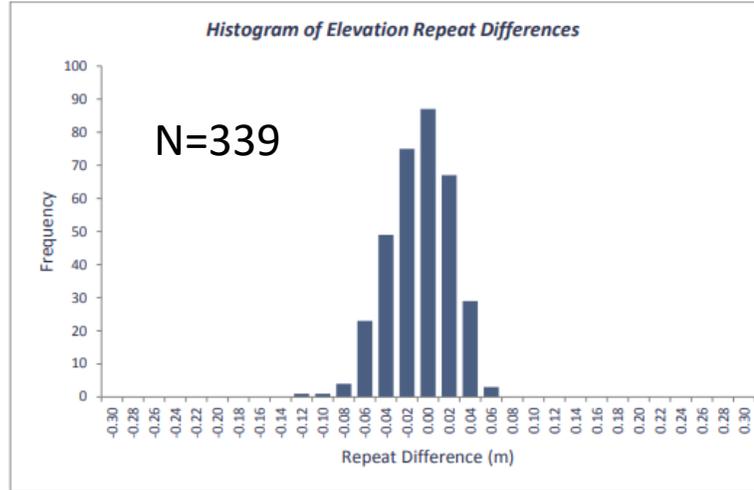


Figure 11: Histogram of GNSS Repeat Differences

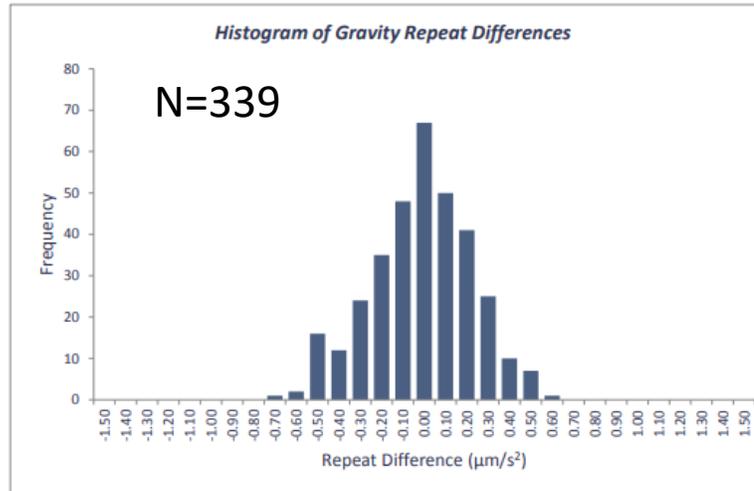


Figure 12: Histogram of Gravity Repeat Differences

Otway Basin AGG repeats and repeat differences

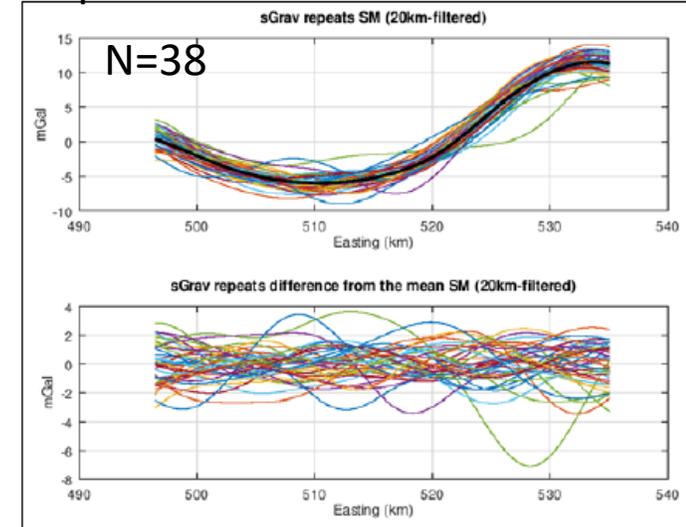


Figure A2.1 Repeat line 901 – Profile of sGrav gD and difference from the mean for each attempt.

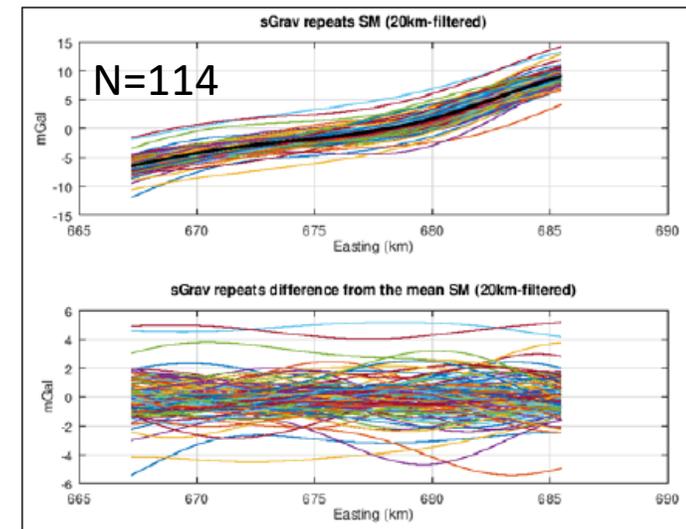


Figure A2.2 Repeat line 902 – Profile of sGrav gD and difference from the mean for each attempt.

## Recycle the data

# Well documented, complete data

- Record the acquisition parameters, comprehensive metadata
- Ancillary and raw data enables reprocessing in future
- Have greater confidence in the results of inversion
- Take full advantage of developments in processing, machine learning

# Reduce, Reuse, Recycle

Collect and deliver high-quality data that is of benefit to you now and in the future

GSV is here to help

# Reduce, Reuse, Recycle

## References - papers

ASEG Standards Committee, 2003. The ASEG-GDF2 Standard for Point Located Data, Draft 4. Australian Society of Exploration Geophysicists. <https://www.aseg.org.au/sites/default/files/pdf/ASEG-GDF2-REV4.pdf>

ASEG Technical Standards Committee, 2012. Format for Exchange of Electrical Survey Data. Australian Society of Exploration Geophysicists.

[https://www.aseg.org.au/sites/default/files/FORMAT FOR EXCHANGE OF ELECTRICAL SURVEY DATA Ver001.pdf](https://www.aseg.org.au/sites/default/files/FORMAT_FOR_EXCHANGE_OF_ELECTRICAL_SURVEY_DATA_Ver001.pdf)

Brodie, RC. 2023. Darling, Curnamona, Delamerian AEM Survey: Logistics Report, AEM Data, and Inversion Results. Geoscience Australia, Canberra. <https://dx.doi.org/10.26186/147585>

Brodie R.C. 7 Ley-Cooper, Y. 2018. Spatially and Conductivity Log Constrained AEM Inversion. ASEG Extended Abstracts. 2018. 1. 1st Australasian Exploration Geoscience Conference. [http://dx.doi.org/10.1071/ASEG2018abT5\\_4F](http://dx.doi.org/10.1071/ASEG2018abT5_4F)

Carter, S., Mohammed-Nour, J., Reeve-Fowkes, M., Cowey, D., Mclean, M.A., Haydon, S.J., Lane, R.J. & Zengerer, M., 2019. Full Spectrum FALCON? airborne gravity and aeromagnetic survey, Otway Basin, Victoria. VGP Technical Report 6. Department of Jobs, Precincts and Regions, 60 pp. [www.gsv.vic.gov.au/rid/160016](http://www.gsv.vic.gov.au/rid/160016)

# Reduce, Reuse, Recycle

## References - papers

Chief Parliamentary Counsel, 2021: Petroleum Regulations 2021, S.R. No 139/2021. State Government of Victoria.  
[www.legislation.vic.gov.au/in-force/statutory-rules/petroleum-regulations-2021/001](http://www.legislation.vic.gov.au/in-force/statutory-rules/petroleum-regulations-2021/001)

DELWP, 2022. 2020-21 Golden Plains area LiDAR Vicmap Imagery and Elevation Metadata Report. State of Victoria Department of Environment, Land, Water and Planning  
[https://www.land.vic.gov.au/\\_data/assets/pdf\\_file/0023/562235/cep24-2020-21\\_golden-plains\\_lidar\\_metadata-report.pdf](https://www.land.vic.gov.au/_data/assets/pdf_file/0023/562235/cep24-2020-21_golden-plains_lidar_metadata-report.pdf)

Department of Jobs, Precincts and Regions, 2021: A Guide for Exploration, Retention and Mining Licence Holders for Reporting on Exploration Activities. Department of Jobs, Precincts and Regions.  
<https://earthresources.vic.gov.au/legislation-and-regulations/compliance-enforcement/reporting-expenditure/exploration-reporting-guidelines>

FitzGerald, D., 2019: Quality control in airborne geophysics, ASEG Extended Abstracts, 2019:1, 1-4, 2nd Australasian Exploration Geoscience Conference. <https://doi.org/10.1080/22020586.2019.12072964>

# Reduce, Reuse, Recycle

## References - papers

Goodwin, J. 2023: Airborne Magnetic and Radiometric Technical Standards - Data Acquisition, Processing and Supply. Record 2023/04. Geoscience Australia, Canberra. <https://dx.doi.org/10.26186/147457>

Government Geoscience Information Committee, 2013: Australian Requirements for the Submission of Digital Exploration Data Version 4.3. Commonwealth, State and Territory Governments of Australia. [www.australianminerals.gov.au/data/assets/pdf\\_file/0004/60772/National\\_Guidelines\\_Version\\_4.5\\_February\\_18.pdf](http://www.australianminerals.gov.au/data/assets/pdf_file/0004/60772/National_Guidelines_Version_4.5_February_18.pdf)

Haydon, S.J. and McLean, M.A., 2016. Establishment of a scale factor for Scintrex CG5 (no.41336) at the Dandenong Calibration Range, August 2016. Operational report. Geological Survey of Victoria Unpublished Report 2016/1. Department of Economic Development, Jobs, Transport and Resources. [www.gsv.vic.gov.au/rid/140465](http://www.gsv.vic.gov.au/rid/140465)

Haydon, S.J., Skladzien P.B & Cayley, R.A., 2017. Stavely Project – ground gravity traverses 2016. Stavely Project Report 1. Geological Survey of Victoria. Department of Economic Development, Jobs, Transport and Resources. [www.gsv.vic.gov.au/rid/149739](http://www.gsv.vic.gov.au/rid/149739)

# Reduce, Reuse, Recycle

## References - papers

Holzschuh, J., Gorbatov, A., Glowacki, J., Cooper, A., Cooper, C. 2022. AusArray temporary passive seismic station deployment, servicing and retrieval: Geoscience Australia standard operating procedures. GA RECORD: 2022/026. Geoscience Australia, Canberra. <http://dx.doi.org/10.11636/Record.2022.026>

ICSM, 2010: LiDAR Acquisition Specifications and Tender Template v1.0 November 2010. Intergovernmental Committee on Surveying & Mapping <https://www.icsm.gov.au/publications/lidar-specifications-and-tender-template-pdf-version>

Murray, A.S. & Tracey, R.M. 2001: Best Practice in Gravity Surveying. Geoscience Australia, Canberra. <https://pid.geoscience.gov.au/dataset/ga/37202>

Tracey, R.M., Bacchin, M. & Wynne, P., 2007: AAGD07: A new absolute gravity datum for Australian gravity and new standards for the Australian National Gravity Database, ASEG Extended Abstracts, 2007:1, 1-3, ASEG2007 19<sup>th</sup> Geophysical Conference <https://doi.org/10.1071/ASEG2007ab149>

# Reduce, Reuse, Recycle

## References – websites

2030 Geophysics Collections, National high-resolution geophysics reference collections for 2030.

<https://ardc.edu.au/project/2030-geophysics-collections/> <https://doi.org/10.47486/XN002>

ASEG Technical Standards Committee <https://www.aseg.org.au/technical/aseg-technical-standards>

Australian Society of Exploration Geophysicists [www.aseg.org.au](http://www.aseg.org.au)

Australian Fundamental Gravity Network (AFGN) <https://portal.ga.gov.au/persona/afgn>

Coordinated Imagery Program (CIP) [www.land.vic.gov.au/maps-and-spatial/imagery/coordinated-imagery-program](http://www.land.vic.gov.au/maps-and-spatial/imagery/coordinated-imagery-program)

[Earth Resources Publications](#) (Online Store)

ELVIS Elevation and Depth - Foundation Spatial Data <https://elevation.fsd.org.au/>

[Geological Survey of Victoria Catalogue](#) (Search Assistant)

Geophysical Archive Data Delivery System (GADDs). <https://portal.ga.gov.au/persona/gadds>

# Reduce, Reuse, Recycle

## References – websites

Geoscience Australia Data and Publications Search <https://ecat.ga.gov.au/geonetwork/srv/eng/catalog.search>

GeoVic <https://earthresources.vic.gov.au/geology-exploration/maps-reports-data/geovic>

Guidelines for Drone Geophysics. [www.guidelinesfordronegeophysics.com/](http://www.guidelinesfordronegeophysics.com/)

[VicMap Imagery and Elevation Coverage](#)

How to Access Spatial Data <https://www.land.vic.gov.au/maps-and-spatial/spatial-data/how-to-access-spatial-data>

VicMap Elevation <https://www.land.vic.gov.au/maps-and-spatial/spatial-data/vicmap-catalogue/vicmap-elevation>

Vicmap Elevation products, [www.data.vic.gov.au](http://www.data.vic.gov.au)

VicMap DEM 10 m <https://discover.data.vic.gov.au/dataset/vicmap-elevation-dem-10m>

OFFICIAL



[www.earthresources.vic.gov.au/geology-exploration/maps-reports-data/geophysics](http://www.earthresources.vic.gov.au/geology-exploration/maps-reports-data/geophysics)

[GSV.MineralTenements@ecodev.vic.gov.au](mailto:GSV.MineralTenements@ecodev.vic.gov.au)

OFFICIAL



Energy,  
Environment  
and Climate Action